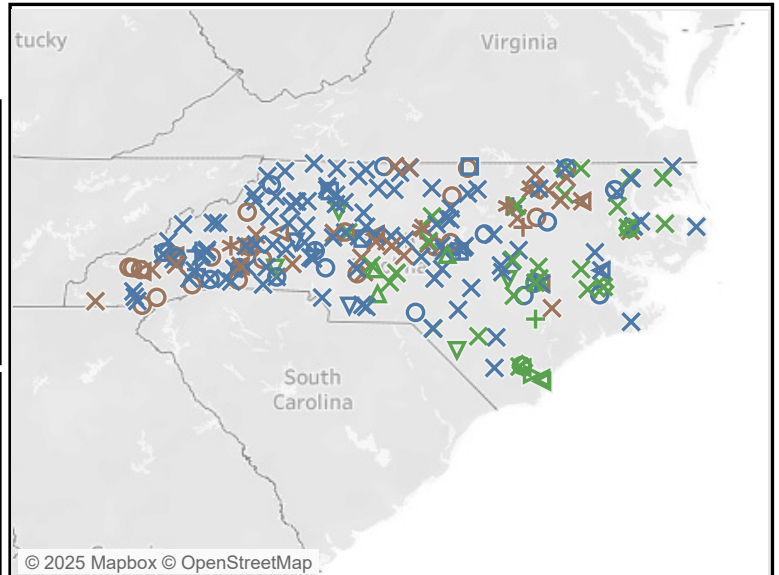




## Timber Product Output and Use for North Carolina, 2023

- There were about 243 primary wood processing mills in North Carolina
- North Carolina had a total roundwood production of 755,279 MCF
- North Carolina generated 4,485,184 dry tons of mill residues



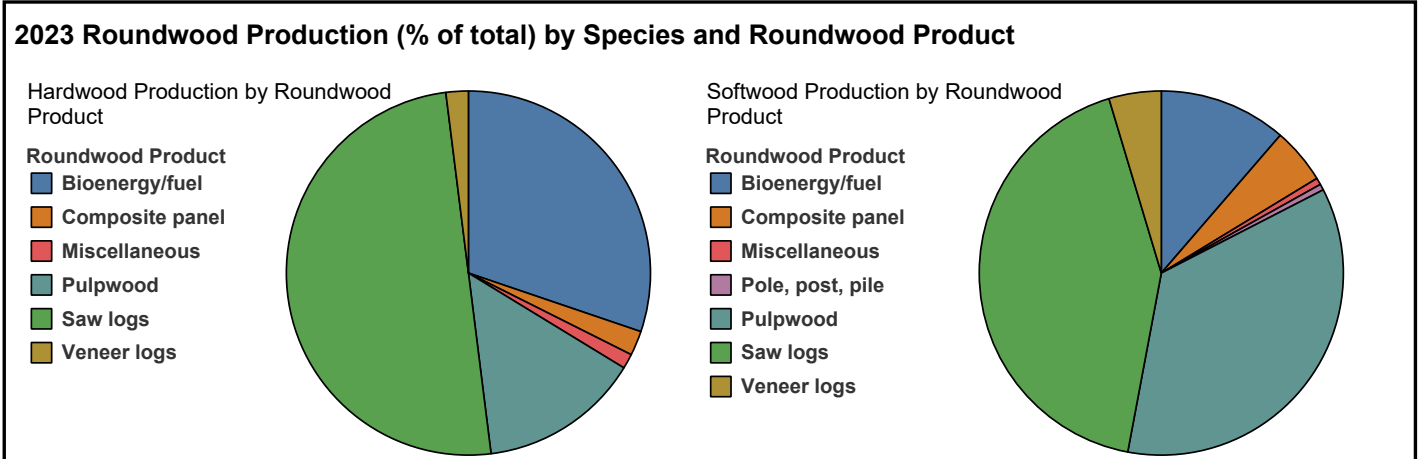
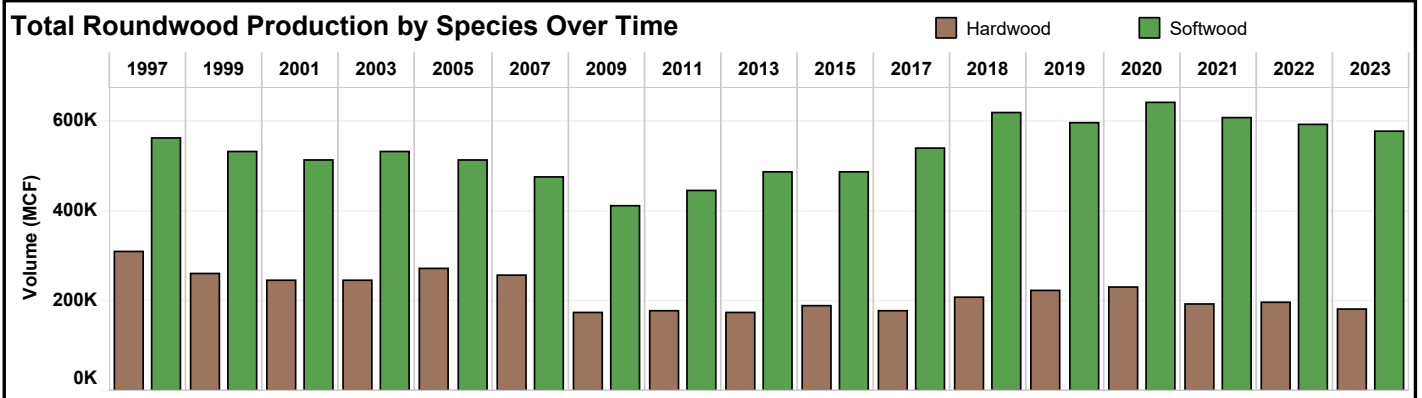
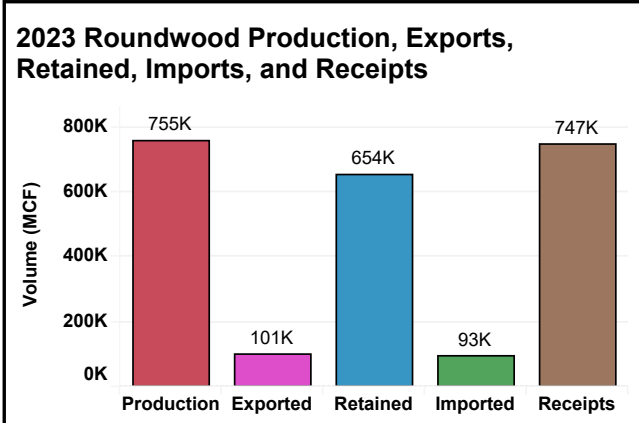
© 2025 Mapbox © OpenStreetMap

**Mill Type**

- + Bark/mulch
- Biomass/energy
- Composite panel
- △ Export yard
- ▽ Miscellaneous
- ▷ Pole mill
- △ Post mill
- ◇ Pulp/paper mill
- × Saw mill
- \* Veneer

**Species Processed at Mill**

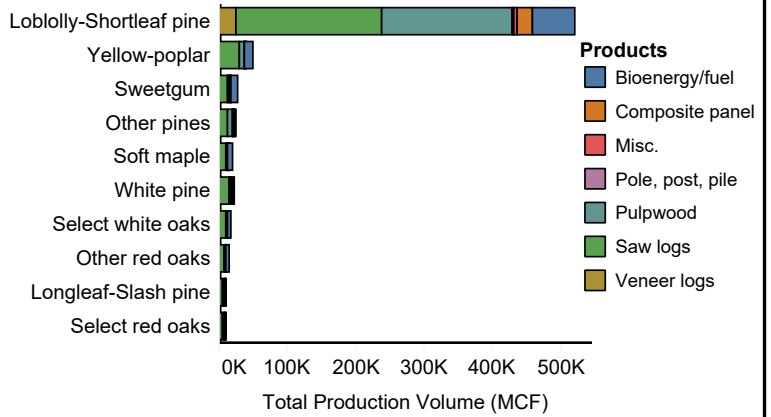
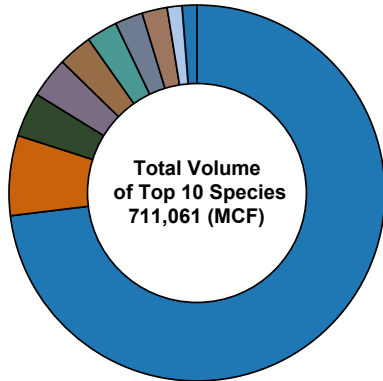
- Hardwood
- Hardwood/Softwood
- Softwood



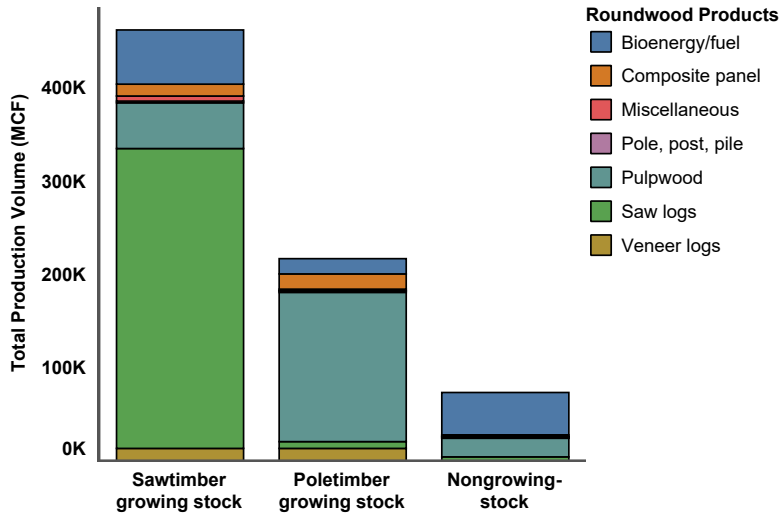
## 2023 Top 10 Species by Roundwood Production Volume

### Top 10 Species

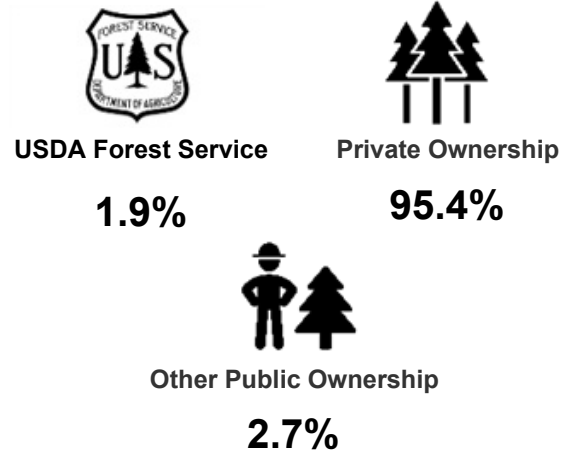
- Loblolly-Shortleaf pine
- Yellow-poplar
- Sweetgum
- Other pines
- Soft maple
- White pine
- Select white oaks
- Other red oaks
- Longleaf-Slash pine
- Select red oaks



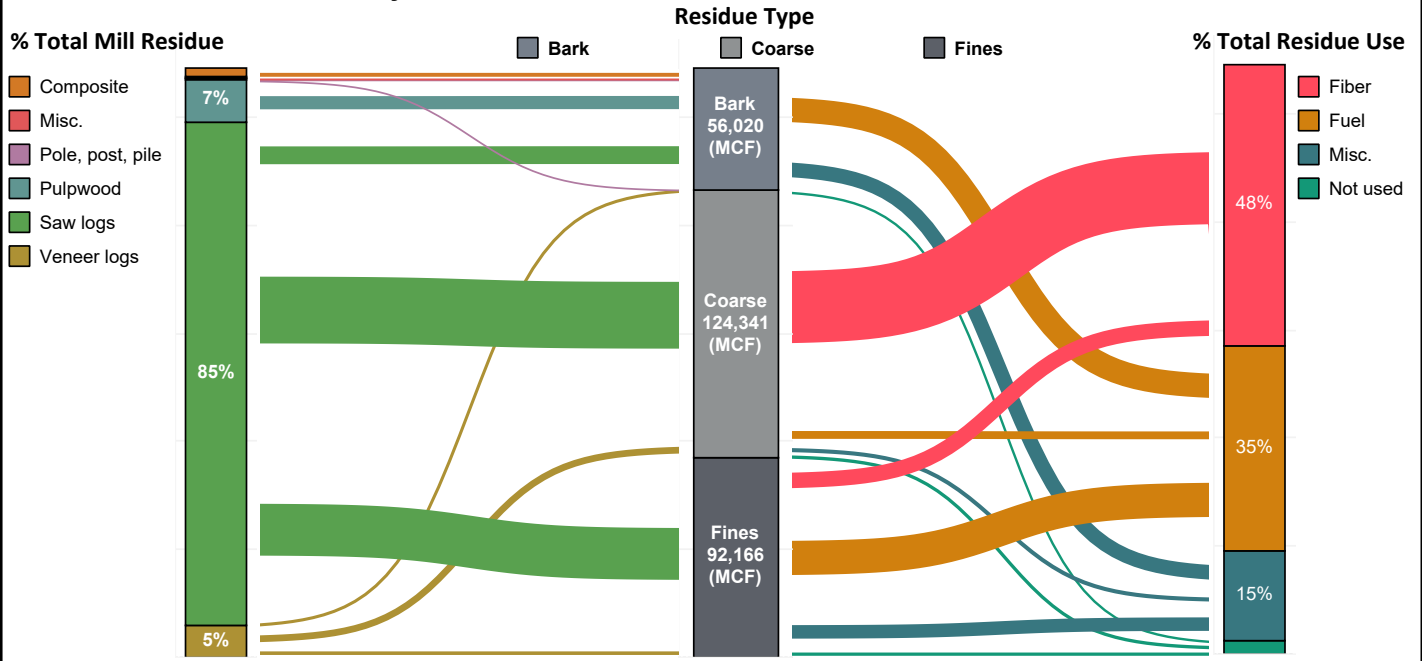
## 2023 Source of Roundwood Products



## 2023 Roundwood Production by Owner



## 2023 Mill Residues and Use by Roundwood Product



# Timber Product Output and Use for North Carolina, 2023

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## How to Cite This Publication

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## Archived Versions

This report can be found in the USDA Forest Service publication database (Treesearch at: <https://research.fs.usda.gov/treesearch>). Archived versions of Resource Updates can be found by searching Treesearch by using keywords "Forest Inventory", "Timber products", and "North Carolina".

## National Resource Use Monitoring

Timber Product Output (TPO) is a component of FIA's National Resource Use Monitoring (NRUM) program aimed at gathering and reporting information on industrial and nonindustrial uses of roundwood. Data are gathered through annual surveys of primary wood processing facilities and aggregated and reported at the county and/or state level. Data and more information about NRUM and TPO can be found here: <https://research.fs.usda.gov/programs/nrum>

## Additional Resources

The application that produced this resource update was developed using data from the USDA Forest Service Forest Inventory and Analysis NRUM database: <https://public.tableau.com/views/TPOREPORTINGTOOL/MakeSelection?:showVizHome=no>. Factsheet estimates may not match table estimates due to data refinements after factsheet publication.

The FIA TPO one-click application can be found here:

<https://public.tableau.com/views/FIATPOOneClickFactsheet/StateSelection?:showVizHome=no>.

Additional information about the FIA program can be found here: <https://www.fs.usda.gov/research/programs/fia>.

Detailed information about the FIA program can be found in **Bechtold, W.A.; Patterson, P.L., eds. 2005**. The enhanced Forest Inventory and Analysis program—national sampling design and estimation procedures. Gen. Tech. Rep. SRS-80. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Southern Research Station. 85 p. <https://doi.org/10.2737/SRS-GTR-80> .

Documentation for NRUM's TPO annual sample designed can be found in **Westfall, J.A.; Coulston, J.W.; Moisen, G.G.; Andersen, H.-E., comps. 2022**. Sampling and estimation documentation for the Enhanced Forest Inventory and Analysis Program: 2022. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-GTR-207. Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 129 p.