

United States
Department of
Agriculture

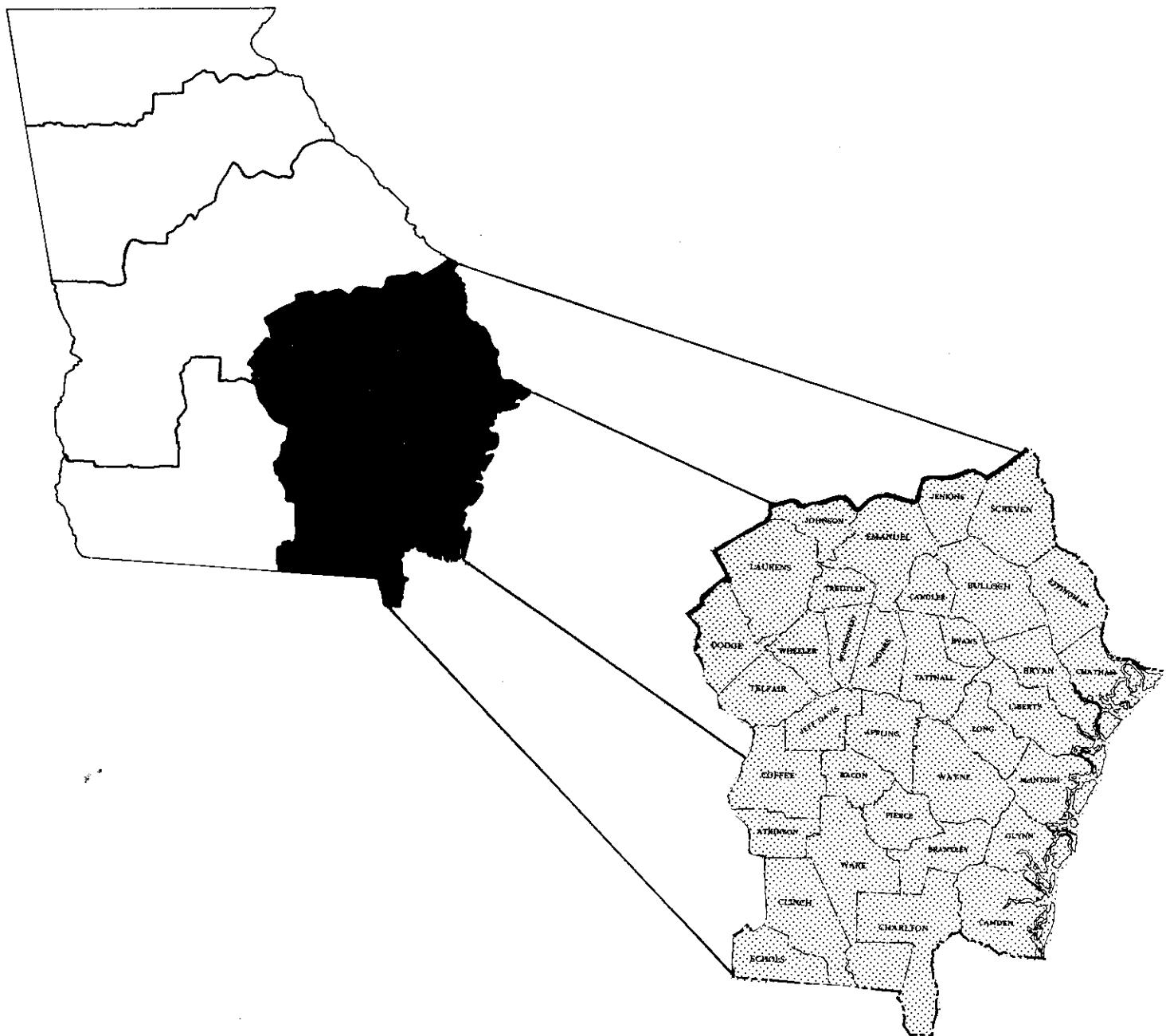
Southeastern Forest
Experiment Station

Forest Service



Resource Bulletin
SE-63

FOREST STATISTICS FOR SOUTHEAST GEORGIA, 1981



FOREWORD

This report highlights the principal findings of the fifth forest survey of Southeast Georgia. Fieldwork began in November 1980 and was completed in October 1981. Four previous surveys, completed in 1934, 1952, 1960, and 1971, provide statistics for measuring changes and trends over the past 47 years. The primary emphasis in this report is on the changes and trends since 1971. Previously reported figures have been adjusted to provide the best estimate of change.

Periodic surveys of the forest resource are authorized by the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Research Act of 1978. These surveys are a continuing, nationwide undertaking by the regional experiment stations of the Forest Service, USDA. In Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia, these surveys are administered by the Renewable Resources Evaluation Research Work Unit at the Southeastern Forest Experiment Station, with headquarters in Asheville, North Carolina. The primary objective of the survey is to periodically inventory and evaluate all forest and related resources. These multiresource data help provide a basis for formulating forest policies and programs and for the orderly development and use of the resources. This report deals only with the extent and condition of forest lands, associated timber volumes, and rates of timber growth and removals.

The 35-county area covered by this report is one of five survey units in Georgia. A similar report, USDA Forest Service Resource Bulletin SE-61, has been issued for Southwest Georgia. Comparable reports for the other three units will be issued as the statewide survey progresses. When completed, this survey will provide updated statistics on the forest resource for all of Georgia.

The Southeastern Station gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and assistance provided by the Georgia Forestry Commission in collecting field data. Appreciation is also expressed for the excellent cooperation of other public agencies, forest industry, and other private landowners in providing information and access to the sample locations.



JOE P. McCLURE
Project Leader

June 1982
Southeastern Forest Experiment Station
Asheville, North Carolina

**FOREST STATISTICS
FOR
SOUTHEAST GEORGIA,
1981**

by

Raymond M. Sheffield, Resource Analyst
Asheville, North Carolina

CONTENTS

	Page
HIGHLIGHTS	1
HOW THE INVENTORY IS MADE	3
RELIABILITY OF THE DATA	4
DEFINITIONS OF TERMS	5
COUNTY TABLES	9
1. Area, by land class	9
2. Area of commercial forest land, by ownership class	10
3. Area of commercial forest land, by forest-type group	11
4. Area of commercial forest land, by stand-size class	12
5. Area of commercial forest land, by site class	13
6. Area of commercial forest land, by stocking classes of growing-stock trees	14
7. Volume of sawtimber and growing stock on commercial forest land, by species group	15
8. Net annual growth of sawtimber and growing stock on commercial forest land, by species group	16
9. Annual removals of sawtimber and growing stock on commercial forest land, by species group	17
UNIT TABLES	
10. Area of commercial forest land, by forest type and ownership class	18
11. Area of commercial forest land, by ownership and stocking classes of growing-stock trees	18
12. Volume of timber on commercial forest land, by class and species group	19
13. Number of growing-stock trees on commercial forest land, by species and diameter class	20
14. Volume of all live trees on commercial forest land, by species and diameter class	21
15. Volume of growing stock on commercial forest land, by species and diameter class	22
16. Volume of sawtimber on commercial forest land, by species and diameter class	23
17. Net annual growth and removals of growing stock on commercial forest land, by species	24
18. Net annual growth and removals of sawtimber on commercial forest land, by species	24
19. Mortality of growing stock and sawtimber on commercial forest land, by species	25
20. Volume of all live trees and growing stock on commercial forest land, by ownership class and species group	26
21. Volume of sawtimber on commercial forest land, by ownership class and species group	26
22. Net annual growth and removals of growing stock on commercial forest land, by ownership class and species group	27
23. Net annual growth and removals of sawtimber on commercial forest land, by ownership class and species group	27
24. Average net volume per acre of sawtimber, growing stock, and other live timber on commercial forest land, by ownership class, major forest type, and species group	28
25. Land area, by class, major forest type, and survey completion date	29
26. Volume of sawtimber, growing stock, and all live timber on commercial forest land, by species group, diameter class, and survey completion date	30

HIGHLIGHTS

Since 1971 in Southeast Georgia

• area of commercial forest land has declined by 264,000 acres, or less than 4 percent. More than 319,000 acres of commercial forest land were diverted to other land uses, while only 55,000 acres of new forest were added. About 62 percent of the diverted acreage went to agricultural uses, 23 percent to urban and other miscellaneous uses, and the remaining 15 percent to noncommercial forest. Commercial forests now cover 7.2 million acres, or 67 percent of the land in this 35-county area.

• area of commercial forest land owned by nonindustrial private forest (NIPF) landowners has declined from 5.0 to 4.5 million acres, an 11-percent reduction. Forest industries have increased their fee-simple holdings from 2.1 to 2.3 million acres. They have an additional 505,000 acres of NIPF land under long-term lease; thus, about 40 percent of the commercial forest land is under forest industry control. Public agencies control less than 5 percent of the commercial forests.

• almost 1.8 million acres have been harvested. Nearly 42 percent of the harvested acreage was on lands owned or leased by forest industry. An additional 663,000 acres experienced intermediate cuttings. Other significant treatments and disturbances, primarily prescribed burning, occurred on more than 1.1 million acres during the 10-year period. Diseases, insects, wildfire, and other natural destructive agents damaged 725,000 acres.

• about 769,000 acres, or 76,000 acres per year, have been artificially regenerated and are adequately stocked with suitable species. More than 72 percent of this regeneration was on lands owned or leased by forest industry. Between 1960 and 1971 about 93,000 acres per year were artificially regenerated. Stands originating wholly or in part from planting or direct seeding now make up 27 percent of all commercial forest land.

• area of commercial forest land classified as loblolly pine forest type

has increased by 69 percent and now totals nearly 0.7 million acres. In contrast, acreage in the other major pine forest types showed substantial drops. More than 2.9 million acres are currently classified as slash pine forest type, a decline of 7 percent since 1971. Longleaf and pond pine types fell by 22 and 37 percent, respectively. These changes led to a net 3 percent drop in pine forest type acreage. Commercial forests classified as oak-pine type declined by 25 percent during the period. Hardwood types recorded a net 4 percent increase.

• average basal area of all live trees 5.0 inches d.b.h. and larger has increased from 51 to 60 square feet per acre of commercial forest land. Acreage in stands fully stocked with growing-stock trees has increased from 1.8 to 2.5 million acres, or by 38 percent. But current stocking on nearly 1.8 million acres is less than adequate; nearly 70 percent of this acreage is found on NIPF land.

• volume of softwood growing stock has increased from 4.7 to 5.1 billion cubic feet, an increase of almost 10 percent. Volume of both longleaf and pond pine growing stock declined by 21 percent. Loblolly pine accounted for 44 percent of the gain in growing-stock volume. Slash pine, the dominant softwood species in the region, accounted for 40 percent of the gain; cypress made up most of the remaining increase. About 50 percent of the softwood-volume increase occurred in the 6- and 8-inch diameter classes; another 41 percent of the increase occurred in the 16-inch and larger diameter classes. Softwood volume in the 12-inch diameter class dropped by 2 percent, while the 10-inch and 14-inch classes showed modest gains of 2 and 4 percent, respectively. The current inventory of softwood growing stock includes nearly 15.3 billion board feet of sawtimber, up by 9 percent since 1971. Volume of slash pine sawtimber changed little over the period. Loblolly pine was the only major pine species to increase in board-foot volume, accounting for over 69 percent

of the sawtimber gain. Cypress accounted for the remaining increase.

• volume of hardwood growing stock has increased from 2.8 to 3.3 billion cubic feet, an increase of 18 percent. Most of the major hardwood species increased in volume. Tupelo and blackgum and the red oak species group are the major hardwoods in the region. These species made up 57 percent of the hardwood-volume gain. The hardwood-volume increase was distributed across the entire range of diameter classes. The current inventory of hardwood growing stock includes 9.0 billion board feet of sawtimber, up by 23 percent.

• number of 2-inch pine trees has declined by 35 percent, while the number of 4-inch pines has declined by 6 percent. The decline in small pine trees was most severe on NIPF lands (excluding leased), extending into the 6-, 8-, and 10-inch diameter classes. Number of pine trees on NIPF lands declined by 46 percent in the 2-inch diameter class, by 28 percent in the 4-inch class, 21 percent in the 6-inch class, 12 percent in the 8-inch class, and 1 percent in the 10-inch class. Increases in the number of pine trees were recorded in the 12- through the 20-inch diameter classes on NIPF lands. Thus, pine volume has declined in the smaller diameters and increased in the larger diameters on this ownership group since 1971. The situation on forest lands controlled by forest industry is quite different. Large increases in the number of pine trees in the 6- and 8-inch diameter classes on this ownership accounted for almost all the net increase in pine volume in these two diameter classes.

In 1980

• net annual growth of growing stock totaled 555 million cubic feet and included nearly 2.0 billion board feet of sawtimber. Net growth per acre of all growing-stock trees has increased from 56 cubic feet in 1970 to

the present 77 cubic feet. By ownership class, per acre net growth on lands owned or leased by forest industry has increased from 49 cubic feet in 1970 to 81 cubic feet in 1980, an increase of 65 percent. Net growth on NIPF lands (excluding leased) went from 58 to 74 cubic feet per acre of commercial forest land, an increase of 27 percent. About 42 percent of the current net growth occurred on lands owned or leased by forest industry, 28 percent on miscellaneous private ownerships, 25 percent on farm woodlands, and 5 percent on forests controlled by public agencies. Yellow pines accounted for 77 percent of the net growth. Across all ownerships, yellow pine growth exceeded annual removals by less than 4 percent, while hardwood growth was more than double hardwood removals. Yellow pine removals exceeded pine net growth by more than 16 percent on farm ownerships. Pine net growth exceeded removals on all other ownerships.

• removals of growing stock totaled 473 million cubic feet and included 1.7 billion board feet of sawtimber. By ownership class, 41 percent of the growing-stock removals came from lands owned or leased by forest industry, 25 percent from miscellaneous private forests, 29 percent from farmer-owned lands, and 5 percent from public forests. Yellow pines accounted for 88 percent of the removals. Yellow pine removals have increased by 34 percent since the previous inventory, but hardwood removals have declined by 2 percent. More than one-half of the increase in yellow pine removals occurred in the 8- and 10-inch diameter classes.

• mortality of growing stock totaled 66 million cubic feet and included 170 million board feet of sawtimber. Softwood species made up 65 percent of the mortality. Disease, suppression, weather, and insects were the leading identifiable causes of death. Mortality reduced gross growth by 11 percent.

HOW THE INVENTORY IS MADE

The method of the inventory is a sampling procedure designed to provide reliable statistics primarily at the State and Survey Unit levels. Individual county statistics are presented so that any combination of counties may be added together until a total is large enough to meet the desired degree of reliability. Procedures were as follows:

1. Initial estimates of forest and nonforest areas were based on the classification of 30,824 sample clusters systematically spaced on the latest aerial photographs available. A subsample of 3,978 of the 16-point clusters was ground checked, and a linear regression was fitted to the data to develop the relationship between the photo and ground classification of the subsample. This procedure provides a means for adjusting the initial estimates of area for change in land use since date of photography and for photo misclassifications.

2. Estimates of timber volume and forest classifications were based on measurements recorded at 2,603 ground sample locations systematically distributed within the commercial forest land. The plot design at each location was based on a cluster of 10 points. In most cases, variable plots, using a basal-area factor of 37.5 square feet per acre, were systematically spaced within a single forest condition at 5 of the 10 cluster points. Trees less than 5 inches d.b.h. were tallied on a

fixed-radius plot around each point center.

3. Equations prepared from detailed measurements collected on standing trees in this Unit, and similar measurements taken throughout the Southeast, were used to compute the volume of individual tally trees. A mirror caliper and sectional aluminum poles were used to obtain the additional measurements on these standing trees required to construct volume equations.

4. Felled trees were measured at 27 active cutting operations. These data will be pooled with similar measurements taken in the State to supplement the standing-tree volume data and to generate utilization factors for product and species groups that will be analyzed at the State level.

5. Estimates of growth, removals, and mortality were determined from the remeasurement of 1,986 permanent sample plots established in the fourth survey.

6. Ownership information was collected from correspondence, public records, and local contacts. In those counties where the sample missed a particular ownership class, temporary sample plots were added on these lands.

7. All field data were sent to Asheville for editing and were punched into cards and stored for machine computing, sorting, and tabulation. Final estimates were based on statistical summaries of the data.

RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

Statistical analysis of these data indicates the following sampling errors in terms of one standard error (two times out of three):

	Percent
Per million acres of commercial forest land	1.07
Per billion cubic feet of growing stock	5.64
Per billion cubic feet of net annual growth	1.43
Per billion cubic feet of annual removals	3.14

SAMPLING ERRORS FOR COUNTY AND UNIT TOTALS,¹ IN TERMS OF ONE STANDARD ERROR

COUNTY	COMMERCIAL FOREST AREA	CUBIC-FOOT VOLUME OF GROWING STOCK		
		INVENTORY	GROWTH	REMOVALS
<i>SAMPLING ERROR²</i>				
APPLING	2.10	10.75	10.27	26.31
ATKINSON	2.32	14.56	13.56	33.12
BACON	3.20	15.53	14.67	38.35
BRANTLEY	1.28	12.61	14.03	25.05
BRYAN	1.52	9.18	10.00	26.63
BULLOCH	2.03	7.93	8.32	23.27
CAMDEN	1.88	9.01	9.04	22.35
CANDLER	3.70	21.84	18.98	39.91
CHARLTON	1.28	9.38	8.53	26.83
CHATHAM	4.68	12.66	15.21	39.91
CLINCH	0.82	8.45	8.21	16.20
COFFEE	2.35	11.80	11.12	19.68
DODGE	2.32	10.62	11.79	21.88
ECHOLS	0.91	10.37	11.53	27.31
EFFINGHAM	1.38	9.22	10.11	27.65
EMANUEL	1.50	9.44	8.59	17.96
EVANS	4.81	18.22	14.31	70.88
GLYNN	3.28	17.96	13.70	31.93
JEFF DAVIS	3.24	15.40	14.36	35.60
JENKINS	3.22	14.10	12.27	32.31
JOHNSON	3.36	15.07	14.11	27.41
LAURENS	1.90	7.18	8.70	18.91
LIBERTY	1.74	8.86	10.19	29.30
LONG	0.90	9.88	10.35	33.00
MCINTOSH	6.32	11.69	12.66	33.33
MONTGOMERY	3.30	14.21	14.24	27.07
PIERCE	2.68	12.82	15.20	25.73
SCREVEN	2.66	10.63	9.04	30.79
TATTNALL	2.47	13.64	13.10	26.88
TELFAIR	1.76	10.90	9.92	28.00
TOOMBS	4.05	15.20	15.65	26.95
TREUTLEN	2.58	16.30	16.18	25.60
WARE	1.52	9.55	10.11	18.72
WAYNE	1.19	10.28	10.00	25.73
WHEELER	2.16	12.90	12.06	26.56
UNIT TOTAL	0.40	1.95	1.92	4.56

¹ SAMPLING ERROR OF BREAKDOWNS OF COUNTY AND UNIT TOTALS MAY BE COMPUTED WITH THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{(SE) \sqrt{(\text{SPECIFIED VOLUME OR AREA})}}{\sqrt{(\text{VOLUME OR AREA TOTAL IN QUESTION})}}$$

WHERE: ε - SAMPLING ERROR OF THE VOLUME OR AREA TOTAL IN QUESTION.

SE - SPECIFIED SAMPLING ERROR IN TABLE.

² BY RANDOM-SAMPLING FORMULA (IN PERCENT).

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

Acceptable trees.—Growing-stock trees of commercial species that meet specified standards of size and quality, but not qualifying as desirable trees.

Basal area.—The area in square feet of the cross section at breast height of a single tree or of all the trees in a stand, usually expressed as square feet of basal area per acre.

Commercial forest land.—Forest land producing or capable of producing crops of industrial wood and not withdrawn from timber utilization.

Commercial species.—Tree species presently or prospectively suitable for industrial wood products.

Cropland.—Land under cultivation within the past 24 months, including orchards and land in soil-improving crops, but excluding land cultivated in developing improved pasture. Also includes idle farmland.

Desirable trees.—Growing-stock trees of commercial species having no serious defects in quality limiting present or prospective use for timber products, of relatively high vigor, and containing no pathogens that may result in death or serious deterioration before rotation age.

Diameter class.—A classification of trees based on diameter outside bark, measured at breast height ($4\frac{1}{2}$ feet above the ground). D.b.h. is the common abbreviation for "diameter at breast height." Two-inch diameter classes are commonly used in Renewable Resources Evaluation, with the even inch the approximate midpoint for a class. For example, the 6-inch class includes trees 5.0 through 6.9 inches d.b.h., inclusive.

Farm.—Lands on which agriculture operations are being conducted and sale of agriculture products totaled \$1,000 or more during the year.

Farm operator.—A person who operates a farm, either doing the work himself or directly supervising the work.

Farmer-owned lands.—Lands owned by farm operators.

Forest industry lands.—Lands owned by companies or individuals operating wood-using plants.

Forest land.—Land at least 16.7 percent stocked by forest trees of any size, or formerly having had such tree cover, and not currently developed for nonforest use.

Forest type.—A classification of forest land based upon the species forming a plurality of live-tree stocking.

Longleaf-slash pine.—Forests in which longleaf or slash pine, singly or in combination, comprise a plurality of the stocking. (Common associates include oak, hickory, and gum.)

Loblolly-shortleaf pine.—Forests in which loblolly pine, shortleaf pine, or other southern yellow pines, except longleaf or slash pine, singly or in combination, comprise a plurality of the stocking. (Common associates include oak, hickory, and gum.)

Oak-pine.—Forests in which hardwoods (usually upland oaks) comprise a plurality of the stocking but in which pines comprise 25 to 50 percent of the stocking. (Common associates include gum, hickory, and yellow-poplar.)

Oak-hickory.—Forests in which upland oaks or hickory, singly or in combination, comprise a plurality of the stocking, except where pines comprise 25 to 50 percent, in which case the stand would be classified oak-pine. (Common associates include yellow-poplar, elm, maple, and black walnut.)

Oak-gum-cypress.—Bottom land forests in which tupelo, blackgum, sweetgum, oaks, or southern cypress, singly or in combination, comprise a plurality of the stocking, except where pines comprise 25 to 50 percent, in which case the stand would be classified oak-pine. (Common associates include cottonwood, willow, ash, elm, hackberry, and maple.)

Elm-ash-cottonwood.—Forests in which elm, ash, or cottonwood, singly or in combination, comprise a plurality of the stocking. (Common associates include willow, sycamore, beech, and maple.)

Gross growth.—Annual increase in net volume of trees in the absence of cutting and mortality.

Growing-stock trees.—Live trees of commercial species qualifying as desirable or acceptable trees.

Growing-stock volume.—Net volume in cubic feet of growing-stock trees 5.0 inches d.b.h. and over from a 1-foot stump to a minimum 4.0-inch top diameter outside bark of the central stem, or to the point where the central stem breaks into limbs. (Net volume in primary forks is included.)

Hardwoods.—Dicotyledonous trees, usually broad-leaved and deciduous.

Soft hardwoods.—Soft-textured hardwoods such as boxelder, red and silver maple, buckeye, hackberry, loblolly-bay, silverbell (in mountains), butternut, sweetgum, yellow-poplar, cucumber-tree, magnolia, sweetbay, water tupelo, blackgum, sycamore, cottonwood, black cherry, willow, basswood, and elm.

Hard hardwoods.—Hard-textured hardwoods such as Florida and sugar maple, birch, hickory, dogwood, persimmon (forest grown), beech, ash, honeylocust, holly, black walnut, mulberry, all commercial oaks, and black locust.

Idle farmland.—Includes former croplands, orchards, improved pastures and farm sites not tended within the past 2 years, and presently less than 16.7 percent stocked with trees.

Improved pasture.—Land currently improved for grazing by cultivation, seeding, irrigation, or clearing of trees or brush.

Industrial wood.—All roundwood products except fuel-wood.

Land area.—The area of dry land and land temporarily or partly covered by water such as marshes, swamps, and river flood plains (omitting tidal flats below mean high tide); streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals less than 1/8 of a statute mile in width; and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds less than 40 acres in area.

Logging residues.—The unused portions of trees cut or killed by logging.

Miscellaneous Federal lands.—Federal lands other than National Forests, lands administered by the Bureau of Land Management, and Indian lands.

Miscellaneous private lands - corporate.—Lands owned by private corporations other than forest industry.

Miscellaneous private lands - individual.—Privately owned lands other than forest-industry, farmer-owned, or corporate lands.

Mortality.—Number or sound-wood volume of live trees dying from natural causes during a specified period.

National Forest land.—Federal lands which have been legally designated as National Forests or purchase units, and other lands under the administration of the Forest Service, including experimental areas and Bankhead-Jones Title III lands.

Net annual growth.—The increase in volume for a specific year.

Net volume.—Gross volume less deductions for rot, sweep, or other defect affecting use for timber products.

Noncommercial forest land.—(a) Unproductive forest land incapable of yielding crops of industrial wood because of adverse site conditions, and (b) productive-reserved forest land.

Noncommercial species.—Tree species of typically small size, poor form, or inferior quality which normally do not develop into trees suitable for industrial wood products.

Nonforest land.—Land that has never supported forests and lands formerly forested where timber management is precluded by development for other uses.

Nonstocked land.—Commercial forest land less than 16.7 percent stocked with growing-stock trees.

Other Federal lands.—Federal lands other than National Forests, including lands administered by the Bureau of Land Management, Bureau of Indian Affairs, and other Federal agencies.

Other public lands.—Publicly owned lands other than National Forests.

Overstocked areas.—Areas where growth of trees is significantly reduced by excessive numbers of trees.

Poletimber trees.—Growing-stock trees of commercial species at least 5.0 inches in d.b.h. but smaller than saw-timber size.

Productive-reserved forest land.—Forest land sufficiently productive to qualify as commercial forest land, but withdrawn from timber utilization through statute or administrative designation.

Rangeland.—Land on which the natural plant cover is composed principally of native grasses, forbs, or shrubs valuable for forage.

Rotten trees.—Live trees of commercial species that do not contain at least one 12-foot saw log, or two noncontiguous saw logs, each 8 feet or longer, now or prospectively, primarily because of rot or missing sections, and with less than one-third of the gross tree volume in sound material.

Rough trees.—(a) Live trees of commercial species that do not contain at least one 12-foot saw log, or two noncontiguous saw logs, each 8 feet or longer, now or prospectively, primarily because of roughness, poor form, splits, and cracks, and with less than one-third of the gross tree volume in sound material; and (b) all live trees of noncommercial species.

Salvable dead trees.—Standing or down dead trees that are considered merchantable by Renewable Resources Evaluation standards.

Saplings.—Live trees 1.0 to 5.0 inches in diameter at breast height.

Saw log.—A log meeting minimum standards of diameter, length, and defect, including logs at least 8 feet long, sound and straight, and with a minimum diameter inside bark for softwoods of 6 inches (8 inches for hardwoods).

Saw-log portion.—That part of the bole of sawtimber trees between the stump and the saw-log top.

Saw-log top.—The point on the bole of sawtimber trees above which a saw log cannot be produced. The minimum saw-log top is 7.0 inches d.o.b. for softwoods and 9.0 inches d.o.b. for hardwoods.

Sawtimber trees.—Live trees of commercial species containing at least a 12-foot saw log, or two noncontiguous saw logs, each 8 feet or longer, and with at least one-third of the gross board-foot volume between the 1-foot stump and minimum saw-log top being sound. Softwoods must be at least 9.0 inches and hardwoods at least 11.0 inches in diameter at breast height.

Sawtimber volume.—Net volume of the saw-log portion of live sawtimber in board-foot International $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch rule.

Seedlings.—Live trees less than 1.0 inch in diameter at breast height that are expected to survive and develop.

Site class.—A classification of forest land in terms of inherent capacity to grow crops of industrial wood based on fully stocked natural stands.

Class 1.—Sites capable of producing 165 or more cubic feet per acre annually.

Class 2.—Sites capable of producing 120 to 165 cubic feet per acre annually.

Class 3.—Sites capable of producing 85 to 120 cubic feet per acre annually.

Class 4.—Sites capable of producing 50 to 85 cubic feet per acre annually.

Class 5.—Sites incapable of producing 50 cubic feet per acre annually, but excluding unproductive sites.

Softwoods.—Coniferous trees, usually evergreen, having needles or scalelike leaves.

Pines.—Yellow pine species which include loblolly, longleaf, slash, shortleaf, pitch, Virginia, Table Mountain, sand, and spruce pine.

Other softwoods.—White pine, hemlock, cypress, eastern redcedar, white-cedar, spruce, and fir.

Stand-size class.—A classification of forest land based on the size class of growing-stock trees on the area.

Sawtimber stands.—Stands at least 16.7 percent stocked with growing-stock trees, with half or more of total stocking in sawtimber or poletimber trees, and with sawtimber stocking at least equal to poletimber stocking.

Poletimber stands.—Stands at least 16.7 percent stocked with growing-stock trees of which half or more of this stocking is in poletimber and sawtimber trees, and with poletimber stocking exceeding that of sawtimber.

Sapling-seedling stands.—Stands at least 16.7 percent stocked with growing-stock trees of which more than half of the stocking is saplings and seedlings.

State, county, and municipal lands.—Lands owned by States, counties, and local public agencies or municipalities, or lands leased to these governmental units for 50 years or more.

Stocking.—The degree of occupancy of land by trees, measured by basal area or the number of trees in a stand and spacing in the stand, compared to a minimum standard, depending on tree size, to fully utilize the growth potential of the land. (See page 7.)

Timber removals.—The net volume of growing-stock trees removed from the inventory by harvesting; cultural operations, such as stand improvement; land clearing, or changes in land use.

Unproductive forest land.—Forest land incapable of producing 20 cubic feet per acre of industrial wood under natural conditions, because of adverse site conditions.

Upper-stem portion.—That part of the main stem or fork of sawtimber trees above the saw-log top to a minimum top diameter of 4.0 inches outside bark or to the point where the main stem or fork breaks into limbs.

Urban and other areas.—Areas within the legal boundaries of cities and towns; suburban areas developed for residential, industrial, or recreational purposes; school yards; cemeteries; roads; railroads; airports; beaches; powerlines and other rights-of-way; or other nonforest land not included in any other specified land use class.

STOCKING STANDARD

D.B.H. CLASS	MINIMUM NUMBER OF TREES PER ACRE FOR FULL STOCKING	MINIMUM BASAL AREA PER ACRE FOR FULL STOCKING	PERCENT STOCKING ASSIGNED EACH TALLY TREE ¹
SEEDLINGS	600	--	5.0
2	560	--	5.4
4	460	--	6.5
6	340	67	5.0
8	240	84	4.8
10	155	85	4.3
12	115	90	4.0
14	90	96	3.8
16	72	101	3.7
18	60	106	3.5
20	51	111	3.5

¹ STOCKING PERCENTAGES BASED ON TALLY AT ALL 10 POINTS OF A 10-POINT CLUSTER OF PLOTS. TREES LESS THAN 5 INCHES D.B.H. WERE TALLIED ON CIRCULAR, 1/300-ACRE PLOTS AT EACH POINT. TREES 5.0 INCHES D.B.H. AND LARGER WERE TALLIED ON VARIABLE PLOTS USING A BASAL AREA FACTOR OF 37.5 AT EACH SAMPLE POINT.

OVERSTOCKED--OVER 130 PERCENT

FULLY STOCKED--100-130 PERCENT

MEDIUM STOCKED--60-99 PERCENT

POORLY STOCKED--16.7-59 PERCENT

NONSTOCKED--LESS THAN 16.7 PERCENT

*CUBIC FEET OF WOOD PER AVERAGE CORD
(EXCLUDING BARK)*

D.B.H. CLASS	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD
6	60.9	61.0	68.2	60.0
8	68.6	68.1	76.0	68.4
10	73.6	73.1	81.4	73.4
12	77.0	76.7	85.2	76.4
14	79.4	79.4	88.2	78.4
16	81.2	81.6	90.4	79.8
18	82.1	83.3	92.3	80.8
20	83.1	84.8	93.8	81.5
22	83.9	86.0	95.1	82.1
24+	85.0	87.8	98.2	83.2
AVERAGE	73.5	72.1	83.3	74.2

COUNTY TABLES

THE COUNTY TABLES ARE INTENDED FOR USE IN COMPILED FOREST RESOURCE ESTIMATES FOR GROUPS OF COUNTIES. BECAUSE THE SAMPLING PROCEDURE USED BY THE FOREST SURVEY WAS INTENDED PRIMARILY TO FURNISH INVENTORY DATA FOR THE SURVEY UNIT AS A WHOLE, INDIVIDUAL COUNTY ESTIMATES HAVE LIMITED AND VARIABLE ACCURACY. AS COUNTY TOTALS ARE BROKEN DOWN BY VARIOUS SUBDIVISIONS, THE POSSIBILITY OF ERROR INCREASES AND IS GREATEST FOR THE SMALLEST ITEMS. THE ORDER OF THIS INCREASE CAN BE COMPUTED WITH THE FORMULA ON PAGE 4.

TABLE I.--AREA, BY LAND CLASS AND COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	ALL LAND ¹	FOREST LAND			NONFOREST LAND ²
		TOTAL	COMMERCIAL FOREST	UNPRODUCTIVE FOREST	
ACRES					
APPLING	328,320	220,632	220,632	--	--
ATKINSON	203,520	155,030	155,030	--	--
BACON	187,520	118,587	118,587	--	--
BRANTLEY	286,080	255,092	255,092	--	--
BRYAN	283,520	236,904	236,685	23	196
BULLOCH	437,760	227,709	227,709	--	--
CAMDEN	417,920	312,999	298,931	309	13,759
CANDLER	160,000	81,902	81,902	--	--
CHARLTON	509,520	488,886	318,444	--	170,442
CHATHAM	284,800	105,314	100,946	506	3,862
CLINCH	509,440	484,787	464,955	--	19,832
COFFEE	391,680	230,514	229,038	--	1,476
DODGE	318,720	193,151	193,151	--	--
ECHOLS	272,000	257,509	257,349	160	--
EFFINGHAM	307,200	240,622	240,622	--	--
EMANUEL	439,040	285,041	284,136	--	905
EVANS	119,040	70,827	70,827	--	--
GLYNN	269,610	157,021	153,208	141	3,672
JEFF DAVIS	211,840	147,124	147,124	--	--
JENKINS	224,540	130,457	129,568	--	889
JOHNSON	200,320	109,097	109,097	--	--
LAURENS	518,400	313,161	313,161	--	--
LIBERTY	328,960	255,669	255,627	--	42
LONG	257,280	235,275	234,556	--	719
MCINTOSH	272,640	204,204	190,233	2,880	11,091
MONTGOMERY	151,040	99,387	99,387	--	--
PIERCE	218,880	142,128	142,128	--	--
SCREVEN	416,640	239,148	239,148	--	--
TATTNALL	313,600	185,675	185,510	--	165
TELFAIR	281,600	197,159	197,059	--	100
TOOMBS	235,520	118,673	118,673	--	--
TREUTLEN	124,160	83,840	83,840	--	--
WARE	583,680	510,174	340,739	14,142	155,293
WAYNE	412,800	339,280	338,827	--	453
WHEELER	195,840	134,027	132,995	--	1,032
TOTAL	10,673,530	7,567,005	7,164,916	18,161	383,928
					3,106,525

¹ FROM U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, LAND AND WATER AREA OF THE UNITED STATES, 1970

² INCLUDES 95,045 ACRES OF WATER ACCORDING TO SURVEY STANDARDS OF AREA CLASSIFICATION, BUT DEFINED BY THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS AS LAND.

TABLE 2.--AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP CLASS AND COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	ALL OWNERSHIPS	OWNERSHIP CLASS						
		NATIONAL FOREST	MISCELLANEOUS FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL	FOREST INDUSTRY ¹	FARMER	MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE CORPORATE INDIVIDUAL
APPLING	220,632	--	--	25	880	69,590	70,701	6,750
ATKINSON	115,030	--	--	--	--	61,726	52,482	72,686
BACON	118,587	--	--	--	--	67,1	43,217	37,906
BRANTLEY	255,092	--	89,394	6,219	2,367	158,744	40,4	45,630
BRYAN	236,685	--	--	7,171	--	43,772	10,7	45,632
BULLOCH	227,709	--	6,657	--	--	146,762	14,6	51,241
CAMDEN	238,931	--	--	125	268	141,377	88,67	52,405
CANDLER	818,902	--	5,490	--	--	53,923	9,823	145,163
CHARLTON	318,444	--	3,345	10,030	1,145	180,901	24,947	15,418
CHATHAM	100,946	--	2,410	--	1,020	131,818	3,225	62,303
CLINCH	464,955	--	--	--	1,110	245,008	23,748	41,830
COFFEE	219,038	--	--	--	--	153,726	10,7	85,735
DODGE	257,151	--	--	--	277	154,216	15,726	53,776
ECHOLS	240,349	--	--	--	--	152,463	12,4	75,235
EFFINGHAM	284,622	--	--	--	--	62,806	12,683	15,712
EMANUEL	270,136	--	5,972	--	--	56,306	6,070	115,167
EVANS	150,827	--	15,858	--	482	70,070	17,175	99,748
GLYNN	153,208	--	1,228	1,701	965	88,458	12,714	99,144
JEFF DAVIS	147,124	--	--	--	9	88,165	12,147	22,166
JENKINS	129,568	--	40	--	14	42,886	4,055	32,930
JOHNSON	129,097	--	--	--	--	46,185	4,055	46,379
LAURENCE	313,161	--	103,221	--	52	19,185	5,61	21,379
LAWRENCE	255,627	--	--	--	1,071	129,333	12,4	21,379
LIBERTY	234,656	--	26,406	--	264	135,644	12,7	21,379
LONG	5233	--	--	--	--	115,137	24,663	21,379
MCINTOSH	190,2387	--	700	8,000	82	122,177	22,776	5,553
MONTGOMERY	99,1248	--	--	38	22	124,281	62,199	22,847
PIERCE	142,148	--	--	--	75	35,644	12,919	2,490
SCREVEN	123,148	--	--	--	374	38,411	11,018	20,583
TATTNALL	185,510	--	4,667	2,044	--	28,539	1,033	47,950
TELFAIR	197,059	--	--	--	6	59,066	19,546	47,047
TOOMBS	118,673	--	--	--	248	23,583	60,791	49,578
TREUTLEN	83,840	--	--	--	289	59,561	3,813	73,383
WARE	340,739	--	3,932	29,678	1,273	44,648	4,442	27,033
WAYNE	338,827	--	--	--	373	162,906	31,849	30,100
WHEELER	132,995	--	--	--	80	187,171	48,521	102,762
						20,193	37,199	73,039
TOTAL	7,164,916	--	269,340	65,373	13,175	2,338,296	1,885,639	473,359
								2,119,734

¹ NOT INCLUDING 505,013 ACRES OF FARMER-OWNED AND MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE LANDS LEASED TO FOREST INDUSTRY.

TABLE 3. --AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY FOREST-TYPE GROUP AND COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	ALL TYPE GROUPS	FOREST-TYPE GROUP						MAPLE-BEECH-BIRCH	
		WHITE PINE-HEMLOCK	SPRUCE-FIR	LONGLEAF-SLASH	Loblolly Shortleaf	OAK-PINE	OAK-HICKORY	OAK-CYPRESS	
APPLING	220,632	--	--	124,135	16,598	11,514	55,990	--	--
ATKINSON	2155,039	--	--	96,481	10,769	11,216	816	--	--
BACON	118,587	--	--	76,621	30,884	11,531	15,747	--	--
BRANTLEY	215,092	--	--	126,841	20,365	13,130	10,904	64,042	--
BRYAN	236,685	--	--	94,974	50,720	13,451	8,835	56,705	--
BULLOCH	227,709	--	--	54,175	33,805	4,717	4,483	--	--
CAMDEN	298,931	--	--	133,654	23,835	32,238	24,084	2,437	--
CANDLER	281,902	--	--	222,797	34,669	31,420	20,558	--	--
CHARLTON	318,444	--	--	241,732	7,537	11,111	12,474	24,129	--
CHATHAM	1100,946	--	--	241,159	21,274	11,299	31,539	15,677	--
CLINCH	464,955	--	--	306,908	12,234	20,528	--	125,285	--
COFFEE	229,038	--	--	124,145	11,623	15,467	14,525	--	--
DODGE	2193,159	--	--	147,044	15,477	21,888	25,963	28,727	--
ECHOLS	257,349	--	--	159,398	5,480	11,410	8,398	4,077	--
EFFINGHAM	240,622	--	--	189,345	57,112	16,055	39,074	71,663	--
EMANUEL	284,136	--	--	139,345	32,263	11,116	14,507	41,980	2,986
EVANS	270,820	--	--	10,839	10,664	3,199	14,720	60,903	--
GILLYN	153,208	--	--	28,156	56,654	11,416	23,199	22,920	--
JEFF DAVIS	114,224	--	--	71,517	56,782	11,416	19,916	23,056	--
JENKINS	1129,568	--	--	27,117	57,112	11,416	21,365	16,251	--
JOHNSON	1109,097	--	--	39,969	57,112	11,416	21,189	38,251	--
LAURENS	313,161	--	--	27,266	15,161	9,097	16,408	22,802	--
LIBERTY	255,627	--	--	1098,377	52,481	22,421	17,922	6,056	--
LONG	234,559	--	--	78,614	27,844	23,241	17,689	21,462	--
MCINTOSH	1190,233	--	--	40,946	28,734	23,565	17,686	21,555	--
MONTGOMERY	199,387	--	--	60,946	28,734	23,255	17,786	21,289	--
PIERCE	142,128	--	--	40,882	21,489	12,212	17,909	23,707	--
SCREVEN	239,148	--	--	67,582	9,084	11,114	12,449	37,614	--
TATTNALL	186,510	--	--	49,192	40,690	11,144	14,542	73,611	--
TELFAIR	1197,059	--	--	81,560	24,006	16,614	26,495	41,616	2,782
TOOMBS	1118,673	--	--	94,682	17,079	12,079	52,829	10,219	--
TREULLEN	340,840	--	--	40,338	9,760	12,638	24,884	28,483	--
WARE	340,739	--	--	47,307	12,247	11,240	9,010	9,236	--
WAYNE	338,827	--	--	232,561	16,936	16,150	2,546	72,546	--
WHEELER	132,995	--	--	174,525	7,695	39,251	14,272	80,371	2,713
		--	--	60,137	9,585	21,399	13,957	18,918	8,999
TOTAL	7,164,916	--	--	3,302,801	772,301	718,257	708,555	1,605,697	57,305

TABLE 4.--AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY STAND-SIZE CLASS AND COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	ALL STANDS	STAND-SIZE CLASS			NONSTOCKED AREAS
		SAWTIMBER	POLETIMBER	SAPLING-SEEDLING	
ACRES					
APPLING	220,632	60,574	78,326	62,188	19,544
ATKINSON	155,030	28,263	56,763	59,235	10,769
BACON	118,587	20,091	48,282	44,812	5,402
BRANTLEY	255,092	49,445	93,179	100,815	11,653
BRYAN	236,685	119,250	68,529	46,277	2,629
BULLOCH	227,709	128,190	53,527	43,306	2,686
CAMDEN	298,931	98,532	105,933	81,850	12,616
CANDLER	81,902	28,393	15,420	30,380	7,709
CHARLTON	318,444	79,991	132,437	85,399	20,617
CHATHAM	100,946	48,036	40,726	6,451	5,733
CLINCH	464,955	69,928	193,425	186,635	14,967
COFFEE	229,038	43,581	93,439	66,268	25,750
DODGE	193,151	92,969	58,795	31,839	9,548
ECHOLS	257,349	43,979	104,858	102,558	5,954
EFFINGHAM	240,622	105,330	85,204	34,288	15,800
EMANUEL	284,136	91,699	101,158	67,132	24,147
EVANS	70,827	36,200	23,412	11,215	--
GLYNN	153,208	54,494	41,626	46,145	10,943
JEFF DAVIS	147,124	47,153	54,525	45,446	--
JENKINS	129,568	46,746	57,695	25,127	--
JOHNSON	109,097	32,728	38,194	38,175	--
LAURENS	313,161	167,188	77,956	55,902	12,115
LIBERTY	255,627	115,443	56,626	67,685	15,873
LONG	234,556	99,826	59,841	61,005	13,884
MCINTOSH	190,233	72,286	64,166	46,017	7,764
MONTGOMERY	99,387	34,399	44,488	10,819	9,681
PIERCE	142,128	56,465	53,117	20,097	12,449
SCREVEN	239,148	130,568	53,191	55,389	--
TATTNALL	185,510	69,481	57,272	45,031	13,726
TELFAIR	197,059	96,391	56,151	37,095	7,422
TOOMBS	118,673	34,980	39,131	28,247	16,315
TREUTLEN	83,840	36,326	24,336	23,178	--
WARE	340,739	71,505	105,791	146,061	17,382
WAYNE	338,827	75,368	113,289	133,327	16,843
WHEELER	132,995	59,233	33,205	38,078	2,479
TOTAL	7,164,916	2,445,031	2,384,013	1,983,472	352,400

TABLE 5. --AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SITE CLASS AND COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	ALL CLASSES	SITE CLASS				
		1	2	3	4	5
ACRES						
APPLING	220,632	--	8,838	46,595	148,332	16,867
ATKINSON	155,030	2,916	--	27,372	113,972	10,770
BACON	118,587	--	2,701	39,141	64,155	12,590
BRANTLEY	255,092	--	5,826	34,849	170,683	43,734
BRYAN	236,685	--	12,983	85,066	127,227	11,409
BULLOCH	227,709	2,686	19,202	78,370	127,183	268
CAMDEN	298,931	--	7,311	72,321	208,261	11,038
CANDLER	81,902	--	5,139	15,419	48,371	12,973
CHARLTON	318,444	--	5,631	63,183	235,250	14,380
CHATHAM	100,946	--	20,675	32,389	46,862	1,020
CLINCH	464,955	--	--	60,632	355,086	49,237
COFFEE	229,038	2,905	3,183	46,401	159,117	17,432
DODGE	193,151	--	10,944	72,476	106,996	2,735
ECHOLS	257,349	--	--	36,344	190,569	30,436
EFFINGHAM	240,622	--	10,533	59,386	163,495	7,208
EMANUEL	284,136	--	--	60,929	193,716	29,491
EVANS	70,827	2,643	178	25,562	39,423	3,021
GLYNN	153,208	2,672	2,671	52,776	92,052	3,037
JEFF DAVIS	147,124	--	9	26,867	111,559	8,689
JENKINS	129,568	3,233	2,604	35,074	82,191	6,466
JOHNSON	109,097	--	2,723	49,103	51,807	5,464
LAURENS	313,161	--	11,688	122,158	170,229	9,086
LIBERTY	255,627	--	10,037	102,364	133,025	10,201
LONG	234,556	--	11,383	41,966	152,740	28,467
MCINTOSH	190,233	--	5,552	41,660	128,422	13,599
MONTGOMERY	99,387	--	1,785	38,482	50,881	8,239
PIERCE	142,128	--	4,980	37,525	76,755	22,868
SCREVEN	239,148	5,881	20,422	65,745	135,340	11,760
TATTNALL	185,510	--	14,004	64,957	84,036	22,513
TELFAIR	197,059	6	15,656	76,920	88,618	15,859
TOOMBS	118,673	--	7,418	27,142	78,933	5,180
TREUTLEN	83,840	--	--	33,367	50,473	--
WARE	340,739	--	2,450	56,168	235,973	46,148
WAYNE	338,827	--	5,426	69,515	202,790	61,096
WHEELER	132,995	2,480	4,959	31,318	94,238	--
TOTAL	7,164,916	25,422	236,911	1,829,542	4,519,760	553,281

TABLE 6. -- AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY STOCKING CLASSES OF GROWING-STOCK TREES, BY COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	ALL CLASSES	STOCKING PERCENTAGE ¹				
		OVER 130	100-130	60-99	16.7-59	LESS THAN 16.7
ACRES						
APPLING	220,632	5,623	85,094	76,366	34,005	19,544
ATKINSON	155,030	--	38,139	78,304	27,818	10,769
BACON	118,587	2,242	46,499	38,225	26,219	5,402
BRANTLEY	255,092	2,886	74,618	116,264	49,671	11,653
BRYAN	236,685	8,835	77,344	93,016	54,861	2,629
BULLOCH	227,709	8,217	55,654	113,506	47,646	2,686
CAMDEN	298,931	23,654	113,227	113,162	36,272	12,616
CANDLER	81,902	2,570	22,672	17,989	30,962	7,709
CHARLTON	318,444	14,455	123,081	121,402	38,889	20,617
CHATHAM	100,946	4,779	24,633	44,589	21,212	5,733
CLINCH	464,955	28,260	139,982	183,186	98,560	14,967
COFFEE	229,038	2,905	68,002	58,202	74,179	25,750
DODGE	193,151	2,736	40,986	98,844	41,037	9,548
ECHOLS	257,349	5,481	90,272	108,393	47,249	5,954
EFFINGHAM	240,622	5,267	74,626	79,640	65,289	15,800
EMANUEL	284,136	10,751	52,765	121,430	75,043	24,147
EVANS	70,827	4,795	12,083	27,895	26,054	--
GLYNN	153,208	27,659	37,281	52,333	24,992	10,943
JEFF DAVIS	147,124	5,803	42,945	38,451	59,925	--
JENKINS	129,568	7,812	28,741	64,688	28,327	--
JOHNSON	109,097	8,187	30,007	57,270	13,533	--
LAURENS	313,161	15,581	85,936	152,411	47,118	12,115
LIBERTY	255,627	11,932	89,305	95,184	43,333	15,873
LONG	234,556	16,388	100,821	77,225	26,238	13,884
MCINTOSH	190,233	7,480	90,523	55,733	28,733	7,764
MONTGOMERY	99,387	--	17,943	56,726	15,037	9,681
PIERCE	142,128	4,980	35,048	57,903	31,748	12,449
SCREVEN	239,148	23,205	66,199	106,274	43,470	--
TATTNALL	185,510	26,512	39,549	64,261	41,462	13,726
TELFAIR	197,059	13,953	67,187	69,967	38,530	7,422
TOOMBS	118,673	8,547	22,883	44,852	26,076	16,315
TREUTLEN	83,840	--	23,021	39,337	21,482	--
WARE	340,739	4,511	128,168	132,412	58,266	17,382
WAYNE	338,827	22,126	101,500	133,700	64,658	16,843
WHEELER	132,995	11,478	33,701	62,380	22,957	2,479
TOTAL	7,164,916	349,610	2,180,435	2,851,520	1,430,951	352,400

¹ SEE STOCKING STANDARDS ON PAGE 8

TABLE 7.—VOLUME OF SAWTIMBER AND GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES GROUP AND COUNTY, 1981

COUNTY	SAWTIMBER					GROWING STOCK				
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD
- THOUSAND BOARD FEET -										
APPLING	457,750	124,791	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
ATKINSON	90,507	173,798	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
BACON	23,547	8,009	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
BRANTLEY	25,754	125,797	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
BRYANT	24,211	120,797	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
BULLOCH	102,541	102,541	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
CAMDEN	101,597	101,597	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
CANDLER	23,537	23,537	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
CHARLTON	173,019	173,019	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
CHATHAM	130,859	130,859	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
CLINTON	115,941	115,941	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
COFFEE	125,917	125,917	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
DODGE	173,073	60,746	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
ECHOLS	20,915	6,652	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
EFFINGHAM	15,262	15,262	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
EVANUEL	173,291	173,291	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
GLYNN	32,297	32,297	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
JEFF. DAVIS	173,074	173,074	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
JENKINS	1,124	1,124	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
JOHNSON	113,037	113,037	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
LAURENS	31,971	31,971	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
LIBERTY	33,026	33,026	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
LONG	105,456	105,456	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
MONTGOMERY	171,327	171,327	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
PIERCE	59,209	59,209	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
SCREVEN	145,337	145,337	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
TATTNALL	148,927	148,927	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
TELFAIR	37,048	37,048	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
TOOMBS	3,399	3,399	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
TRENTON	59,484	59,484	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
WARE	122,816	122,816	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
WAYNE	765,741	765,741	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
WHEELER	524,197	524,197	56,202	259,966	165,060	18,947	57,740	18,219		
TOTAL	24,333,629	13,760,415	1,535,375	5,492,474	3,545,365	8,358,183	4,626,479	478,612	2,225,780	1,027,312

¹ FACTORS FOR CONVERTING TO CORDS ARE SHOWN ON PAGE 8.

TABLE 8. -NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF SAWTIMBER AND GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES GROUP AND COUNTY, 1980

COUNTY	SAWTIMBER						GROWING STOCK					
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	SOFTWOOD	OTHER	SOFT	HARDWOOD	ALL SPECIES	PINE	SOFTWOOD	OTHER	SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD
APPLING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATKINSON	8,83	5,1	059	2,252	5	884	1,688	18,977	16,095	407	1,751	724
BACON	2,183	1,384	034	1,118	2	184	1,639	17,094	17,416	174	911	732
BRANTLEY	1,623	1,541	050	1,220	1	500	1,539	18,804	18,784	349	810	229
BRYAN	8,70	7,75	038	3,384	5	750	2,220	22,258	22,520	550	1,487	245
BULLOCH	1,627	1,580	055	1,805	4	711	1,750	17,449	17,520	108	1,963	738
CAMDEN	1,71	1,588	070	1,147	3	711	1,752	25,006	17,517	646	3,981	1,924
CANDLER	1,44	1,437	057	1,257	1	456	1,711	24,641	22,703	416	8,805	842
CHARLTON	1,82	1,823	047	1,823	1	823	1,623	28,562	26,176	416	2,292	605
CHATHAM	7,23	7,23	047	5,474	5	474	6,211	32,416	27,342	713	1,152	720
CLINCH	6,19	6,19	047	8,14	6	14	6,227	17,409	14,372	2102	1,280	370
COFFEE	6,27	6,26	054	7,514	1	514	6,227	16,465	14,784	2102	6,75	675
DODGE	1,24	1,25	054	1,240	1	240	1,240	20,137	14,824	124	1,115	464
ECHOLS	3,08	3,08	033	3,082	1	082	3,082	20,058	14,922	824	3,083	482
EFFINGHAM	1,24	1,25	054	1,240	1	240	1,240	20,058	14,922	824	3,083	422
EMANUEL	3,56	3,56	039	3,569	3	569	3,569	1,271	1,271	356	3,387	422
EVANS	3	43	039	5,245	5	245	5,245	1,271	1,271	356	3,387	387
GLYNN	1,64	1,64	039	1,640	1	640	1,640	1,271	1,271	356	3,387	387
JEFF. DAVIS	4,47	4,47	045	4,477	4	477	4,477	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
JENKINS	1,30	1,30	045	1,307	2	307	1,307	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
JOHNSON	7,64	7,64	035	7,64	7	64	7,64	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
LIBERTY	1,43	1,43	035	1,437	1	437	1,437	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
LONG	1,32	1,32	035	2,330	2	330	2,330	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
MONTGOMERY	3,41	3,41	035	3,416	3	416	3,416	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
PIERCE	8,4	8,4	035	8,4	8	4	8,4	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
SCREVEN	3,91	3,91	035	4,034	3	919	4,034	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
TATTNALL	1,35	1,35	035	1,359	1	359	1,359	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
TELFAIR	5,52	5,52	035	5,527	5	527	5,527	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
TOOMBS	2,4	2,4	035	2,487	2	487	2,487	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
TREUTLEN	6,5	6,5	035	6,575	6	575	6,575	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
WARE	2,28	2,28	035	2,285	2	285	2,285	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
WAYNE	3,66	3,66	035	3,669	3	669	3,669	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
WHEELER	4,73	4,73	035	4,73	4	73	4,73	1,291	1,291	356	3,387	387
TOTAL	1,963	1,963	385	1,541	810	50,644	214,145	156,786	555,029	430,108	12,463	69,172
												43,286

TABLE 9. --ANNUAL REMOVALS OF SAWTIMBER AND GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES GROUP AND COUNTY, 1980

COUNTY	SAWTIMBER						GROWING STOCK					
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	SOFTWOOD	OTHER	HARDWOOD	HARD	ALL SPECIES	PINE	SOFTWOOD	OTHER	SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD
- - -	- - -	- - -	- THOUSAND BOARD FEET -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- THOUSAND CUBIC FEET -	- - -	- - -	- - -
APPLING	63,009	59,852	1,693	323	1,141	17,777	16,770	571	255	114	181	- - -
ATKINSON	328,161	326,471	545	1,836	1,312	6,250	8,865	--	98	2,96	- - -	- - -
BACON	245,943	340,113	524	--	13,257	3,672	9,982	10,984	409	2,849	1,142	1,142
BRANTLEY	56,042	68,058	835	--	3,769	3,524	1,058	1,055	--	883	1,475	1,475
BRYAN	94,734	1,827	886	1	2,383	5,840	25,604	24,852	--	1,448	1,814	1,814
BULLOCH	1,153	70,711	761	--	2,073	795	24,697	24,342	--	554	282	282
CAMDEN	94,734	2,399	861	--	2,2,735	533	19,938	18,197	--	887	1,854	1,854
CANDLER	733,979	2,399	861	--	2,2,735	3,931	17,158	15,500	--	626	1,126	1,126
CHARLTON	733,979	2,399	861	--	2,2,735	658	27,830	27,590	114	1,732	211	211
CHATHAM	290,629	405	852	373	5,247	1,453	19,842	17,327	211	1,751	1,510	1,510
CLINCH	528,660	388	660	--	3,686	683	11,964	10,317	--	1,510	1,337	1,337
COFFEE	433,071	321,036	606	1,410	4,969	6,888	12,924	11,827	377	1,075	1,871	1,871
DODGE	435,071	321,036	606	--	4,969	6,888	12,924	11,827	148	1,075	2,064	2,064
ECHOLS	433,071	321,036	606	--	4,969	6,888	12,924	11,827	148	1,075	2,064	2,064
EFFINGHAM	555,033	555,033	871	--	10,081	8,978	18,415	13,675	--	1,604	342	342
EMANUEL	722,693	722,693	769	--	5	--	18,051	16,896	155	2,049	555	555
EVANS	767,472	767,472	769	--	2,401	--	18,290	16,344	--	1,604	342	342
GLYNN	721,909	721,909	769	--	5,955	1,202	18,154	17,344	--	1,604	342	342
JEFF DAVIS	2,203,547	1,171	547	--	2,493	3,650	7,281	5,911	--	1,762	1,718	1,718
JENKINS	1,69,523	1,69,523	1,69,523	--	8,855	1,641	24,198	20,439	--	2,049	555	555
JOHNSON	59,434	50,434	50,434	--	4,855	1,641	24,198	20,439	--	1,762	1,718	1,718
LAURENS	550,434	550,434	550,434	--	4,855	1,641	24,198	20,439	--	2,049	555	555
LIBERTY	2,203,547	2,203,547	2,203,547	--	4,855	1,641	24,198	20,439	--	1,762	1,718	1,718
LONG	2,241,900	1,121	3,308	--	11,030	12,417	12,417	12,417	--	1,762	1,718	1,718
MCINTOSH	2,241,748	1,865	3,495	--	11,149	11,149	7,620	7,620	--	2,379	601	601
MONTGOMERY	2,241,504	2,241,504	3,108	--	1,660	1,050	7,113	7,113	--	2,379	601	601
PIERCE	2,251,116	2,251,116	5,97	--	2,317	2,317	9,363	8,496	448	448	419	419
SCREVEN	4,489,518	4,489,518	4,489,518	--	5,97	--	13,796	12,148	103	1,244	301	301
TATTNALL	552,172	489,403	489,403	--	904	904	12,388	12,388	--	1,024	451	451
TELFAIR	336,073	333,119	333,119	--	2,138	826	12,183	10,756	--	1,018	409	409
TOOMBS	334,114	332,978	332,978	--	1,136	--	8,754	7,619	--	2,96	839	839
TREUTLEN	384,094	381,708	381,708	--	3,389	--	23,496	23,496	--	875	875	875
WARE	733,458	70,865	335	--	2,238	--	18,864	18,864	110	110	139	139
WAYNE	39,862	34,116	1,384	--	4,362	1,384	11,454	10,336	--	399	719	719
WHEELER	39,862	34,116	1,384	--	4,362	1,384	11,454	10,336	--	399	719	719
TOTAL	1,697,377	1,490,124	12,470	101,626	93,157	473,205	414,153	3,390	31,508	24,154		

TABLE 10. -- AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY FOREST TYPE AND OWNERSHIP CLASS, 1981

FOREST TYPE	ALL OWNERSHIPS	OWNERSHIP CLASS				
		NATIONAL FOREST	OTHER PUBLIC	FOREST INDUSTRY	FARMER	MISC. PRIVATE
-- ACRES --						
SOFTWOOD TYPES:						
WHITE PINE-HEMLOCK	--	--	--	--	--	--
SPRUCE-FIR	--	--	--	--	--	--
LONGLEAF PINE	357,551	--	31,871	33,135	114,176	178,369
SLASH PINE	2,945,250	--	125,441	1,185,332	653,728	980,749
LOBLOLLY PINE	663,880	--	47,818	260,982	125,235	229,845
SHORTLEAF PINE	5,161	--	--	2,438	2,723	--
VIRGINIA PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--
SAND PINE	2,469	--	--	2,469	--	--
EASTERN REDCEDAR	--	--	--	--	--	--
POND PINE	100,791	--	13,172	32,231	13,565	41,823
SPRUCE PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--
PITCH PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--
TABLE-MOUNTAIN PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	4,075,102	--	218,302	1,516,587	909,427	1,430,786
HARDWOOD TYPES:						
OAK-PINE	718,257	--	46,035	158,619	247,076	266,527
OAK-HICKORY	573,450	--	15,506	137,719	213,256	206,969
CHESTNUT OAK	--	--	--	--	--	--
SOUTHERN SCRUB OAK	135,105	--	3,310	10,113	51,647	70,035
OAK-GUM-CYPRESS	1,605,697	--	61,749	489,311	461,205	593,432
ELM-ASH-COTTONWOOD	57,305	--	2,986	25,947	3,028	25,344
MAPLE-BEECH-BIRCH	--	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	3,089,814	--	129,586	821,709	976,212	1,162,307
ALL TYPES	7,164,916	--	347,888	2,338,296	1,885,639	2,593,093

TABLE II. -- AREA OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP AND STOCKING CLASSES OF GROWING-STOCK TREES, 1981

OWNERSHIP CLASSES	ALL CLASSES	STOCKING PERCENTAGE ¹				
		OVER 130	100-130	60-99	16.7-59	LESS THAN 16.7
-- ACRES --						
NATIONAL FOREST	--	--	--	--	--	--
OTHER PUBLIC	347,888	13,246	91,680	142,990	90,434	--
FOREST INDUSTRY	2,338,296	128,519	876,756	891,634	344,161	97,226
FARMER	1,885,639	83,152	476,491	765,886	461,552	98,558
MISC. PRIVATE	2,593,093	124,693	735,508	1,051,010	534,804	147,078
ALL OWNERSHIPS	7,164,916	349,610	2,180,435	2,851,520	1,430,951	352,400

¹ SEE STOCKING STANDARDS ON PAGE 8.

TABLE 12. --VOLUME OF TIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY CLASS AND SPECIES GROUP, 1981

CLASS OF TIMBER	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFT HARDWOOD	HARD HARDWOOD
- - - - - THOUSAND CUBIC FEET - - - - -					
SAWTIMBER TREES:					
SAW-LOG PORTION	4,662,302	2,613,456	321,961	1,109,055	617,830
UPPER-STEM PORTION	588,188	277,535	34,191	177,552	98,910
TOTAL	5,250,490	2,890,991	356,152	1,286,607	716,740
POLETIMBER TREES					
ALL GROWING-STOCK TREES	3,107,693	1,735,488	122,460	939,173	310,572
ALL GROWING-STOCK TREES	8,358,183	4,626,479	478,612	2,225,780	1,027,312
ROUGH TREES:					
SAWTIMBER-SIZE TREES	212,435	5,360	4,510	97,323	105,242
POLETIMBER-SIZE TREES	275,611	6,464	3,065	142,438	123,644
TOTAL	488,046	11,824	7,575	239,761	228,886
ROTTEN TREES:					
SAWTIMBER-SIZE TREES	91,546	--	8,475	52,278	30,793
POLETIMBER-SIZE TREES	17,371	361	269	11,119	5,622
TOTAL	108,917	361	8,744	63,397	36,415
SALVABLE DEAD TREES:					
SAWTIMBER-SIZE TREES	20,133	8,845	315	5,954	5,019
POLETIMBER-SIZE TREES	15,982	11,997	328	2,312	1,345
TOTAL	36,115	20,842	643	8,266	6,364
TOTAL, ALL TIMBER	8,991,261	4,659,506	495,574	2,537,204	1,298,977

TABLE 13. - NUMBER OF GROWING-STOCK TREES ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASS, 1981

SPECIES	ALL CLASSES		5.0-6.9		7.0-8.9		9.0-10.9		11.0-12.9		13.0-14.9		15.0-16.9		17.0-18.9		19.0-20.9		21.0-22.9		23.0 AND LARGER		
<i>THOUSAND TREES</i>																							
SOFTWOOD:																							
LONGLEAF PINE	39,576	9,906	9,173	9,153	6,184	3,448	1,151	425	114	22													
SLASH PINE	425,485	235,541	108,020	44,739	21,463	9,633	3,816	1,370	614	287													
SHORLEAF PINE	41,012	6,694	11,111	4,400	1,123	1,144	1,111	1,572	710	583													
Loblolly Pine	88,835	35,178	23,367	13,066	7,191	4,605	2,474	1,176	799	23													
POND PINE	17,075	6,417	4,457	2,779	1,729	859	536	—	—	—													
VIRGINIA PINE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
PITCH PINE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
TABLE MOUNTAIN PINE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
SAND PINE	675	159	120	147	80	137	14	—	—	—													
EASTERN WHITE PINE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
EASTERN HEMLOCK	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
SPRUCE AND FIR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
BALD CYPRESS	6,215	1,346	1,374	990	860	429	462	214	197	322													
PONDCYPRESS	38,586	14,783	9,735	6,137	4,324	1,966	1,055	272	95	169													
CEDARS	212	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	617,671	304,161	156,357	77,041	41,954	21,136	9,538	4,040	1,900	1,430	114												
<i>HARDWOOD:</i>																							
SELECT WHITE OAKS	3,088	925	851	450	242	200	156	78	87	86													
SELECT RED OAKS	769	356	—	48	109	23	108	54	—	—													
CHESTNUT OAK	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
OTHER WHITE OAKS	5,140	1,096	922	993	574	333	1,973	318	—	—													
OTHER RED OAKS	61,458	25,160	13,668	8,787	5,869	3,334	1,103	1,391	1,391	1,391													
HICKORY	4,292	22,028	—	623	623	—	—	—	—	—													
YELLOW BIRCH	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
HARD MAPLE	34,748	15,752	7,945	4,811	2,605	1,739	793	514	288	277													
SOFT MAPLE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
BEECH	34,137	20,374	9,088	4,985	3,195	2,174	978	597	321	234													
SWEETGUM	41,953	20,496	30,877	18,249	11,952	6,606	3,274	1,815	778	834													
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	128,068	53,496	30,285	18,249	11,952	6,606	3,274	1,815	778	834													
ASH	5,312	2,154	57	48	366	315	109	112	—	—													
COTTONWOOD	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
BASSWOOD	7,535	2,242	1,440	866	1,018	758	500	331	205	152													
YELLOW POPLAR	19,846	9,438	4,917	2,466	1,430	729	453	167	159	159													
BAY AND MAGNOLIA	1,579	728	584	126	120	21	—	—	—	—													
BLACK CHERRY	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
BLACK WALNUT	465	110	188	82	55	—	—	—	—	—													
SYCAMORE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
BLACK LOCUST	3,483	1,272	941	546	332	192	94	52	47	7													
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	3,801	2,271	648	363	334	110	48	—	18	9													
TOTAL HARDWOODS	321,945	137,729	73,570	44,267	28,559	16,537	8,916	5,620	2,964	3,271	512												
ALL SPECIES	939,616	441,690	229,927	121,308	70,513	37,673	18,454	9,660	4,864	4,701	626												

TABLE 14. --*VOLUME OF ALL LIVE TREES ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASS, 1981*

SPECIES	ALL CLASSES	5.0- 7.0- 9.0- 11.0- 13.0- 15.0- 17.0- 19.0- 21.0- 23.0- 29.0 AND LARGER			DIAMETER CLASSES AT BREAST HEIGHT			THOUSAND CUBIC FEET					
		6.9	8.9	10.9	12.9	14.9	16.9	18.9	20.9	22.9	26.9		
SOFTWOOD:													
LONGLEAF PINE	525,778	28,185	66,931	125,510	131,757	102,492	43,308	20,287	5,860	1,448	--	--	
SLASH PINE	2,943,646	640,601	721,844	574,668	437,082	281,468	153,634	69,298	39,206	23,900	1,945	--	
SHORTLEAF PINE	7,130	800	750	489	147	974	538	401	674	504	--	--	
LOBLOLLY PINE	988,416	87,320	149,944	165,389	147,029	135,245	104,551	83,710	52,648	57,507	5,093	--	
POND PINE	162,672	17,186	26,596	32,455	30,422	21,669	18,752	8,222	5,537	1,833	--	--	
VIRGINIA PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
PITCH PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TABLE MOUNTAIN PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SPRUCE PINE	10,992	350	796	2,276	1,587	3,565	552	--	--	1,157	709	--	
SAND PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
EASTERN WHITE PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
EASTERN HEMLOCK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SPRUCE AND FIR	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BALD CYPRESS	121,051	3,970	7,594	11,688	16,710	11,741	16,185	8,935	10,375	26,094	7,759	--	
PONDCYPRESS	372,262	45,393	68,559	74,686	71,301	45,271	31,053	10,042	4,556	12,389	8,012	--	
CEDARS	372,648	45,278	68,313	71,204	45,143	31,345	10,042	4,556	12,389	8,012	--	--	
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	5,133,595	825,093	1,043,014	987,474	838,066	602,864	368,918	200,895	118,856	124,897	23,518	--	
HARDWOOD:													
SELECT WHITE OAKS	46,635	2,987	4,498	5,086	4,245	4,732	5,851	3,388	5,128	7,825	2,895	--	
SELECT RED OAKS	16,970	831	--	5,378	2,124	4,222	5,222	2,363	2,169	2,475	1,905	--	
CHESTNUT OAK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
OTHER WHITE OAKS	180,636	4,967	7,920	11,823	13,172	11,204	13,833	18,254	13,561	46,103	39,921	--	
OTHER RED OAKS	789,291	70,421	81,673	103,457	105,869	84,833	73,416	68,701	48,701	105,244	37,701	--	
HICKORY	55,119	55,961	53,992	7,930	6,012	8,106	4,166	3,905	4,583	8,770	1,700	--	
YELLOW BIRCH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
HARD MAPLE	404,656	58,659	59,545	61,188	54,598	52,566	34,019	28,408	20,741	30,950	3,982	--	
SOFT MAPLE	3,466	43,550	54,123	60,389	60,949	63,471	39,029	31,141	20,849	23,823	1,676	--	
BEECH	397,886	43,506	210,085	222,331	224,711	182,077	118,149	88,278	40,967	64,795	19,303	--	
SWEETGUM	1,336,555	165,165	10,473	10,391	10,870	6,375	6,627	4,918	2,012	4,239	2,795	--	
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	1,602,886	7,0253	10,391	12,219	12,711	10,077	10,701	8,278	4,918	6,627	663	--	
ASH	132,785	6,903	9,371	10,592	19,357	21,238	18,767	16,625	7,542	12,565	13,530	3,766	
BASSWOOD	186,085	29,259	34,729	32,240	27,281	23,306	16,625	14,741	8,859	13,741	1,501	--	
YELLOW-POPLAR	5,709	296	1,467	1,026	1,129	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BAY AND MAGNOLIA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BLACK CHERRY	189,515	31,994	3,816	1,406	2,1550	749	550	749	550	749	550	--	
BLACK WALNUT	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SYCAMORE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BLACK LOCUST	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
ELM	37,886	3,806	5,739	6,006	6,310	5,429	4,204	2,919	2,786	687	--	--	
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	154,597	35,855	34,374	36,376	16,557	9,708	7,676	6,627	4,563	2,861	--	--	
TOTAL HARDWOODS	3,821,551	438,353	522,442	571,773	551,014	476,745	344,554	283,841	188,228	318,156	126,445	--	
ALL SPECIES	8,955,146	1,263,446	1,565,456	1,559,247	1,389,080	1,079,609	713,472	484,736	307,084	443,053	149,963	--	--

TABLE 15. -- VOLUME OF GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASS, 1981

SPECIES	ALL CLASSES	DIAMETER CLASS (INCHES AT BREAST HEIGHT)										THOUSAND CUBIC FEET	29.0 AND LARGER
		5.0-6.9	7.0-8.9	9.0-10.9	11.0-12.9	13.0-14.9	15.0-16.9	17.0-18.9	19.0-20.9	21.0-28.9			
SOFTWOODS:													
LONGLEAF PINE	2,925,173	27,848	66,931	125,510	131,708	192,492	43,040	20,287	5,860	1,448	1,945		
SLASH PINE	2,936,838	63,416	71,964	573,963	435,468	281,468	153,634	69,298	38,542	23,900	504		
SHORTLEAF PINE	7,130	1,800	149,735	489	1,974	538	401	52,674	57,507	57,507	5,093		
LOBLOLLY PINE	985,271	86,756	164,330	146,528	135,245	104,089	83,710	83,710	52,648	57,537	57,537		
POND PINE	161,075	26,432	322,128	30,422	21,669	18,752	8,222	8,222	5,537	5,537	5,537		
VIRGINIA PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
PITCH PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TABLE MOUNTAIN PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SPRUCE PINE	10,992	350	796	2,276	1,587	3,565	552	--	--	--	1,157	709	
SAND PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
EASTERN WHITE PINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
EASTERN HEMLOCK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SPRUCE AND FIR	114,165	3,730	67,594	11,277	16,393	11,741	16,185	8,935	10,048	24,779	24,779	3,490	
BALDCYPRESS	362,411	43,585	67,273	72,237	70,487	44,905	31,053	9,802	4,556	12,058	12,058	6,455	
PONDCYPRESS	2,036	2,278	--	--	--	1,413	345	--	--	--	--	--	
CEDARS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	5,105,091	818,843	1,039,105	982,203	834,856	602,498	368,188	200,655	117,865	123,186	17,692		
HARDWOODS:													
SELECT WHITE OAKS	45,295	2,551	4,498	4,768	4,245	4,732	5,851	3,208	4,959	7,825	2,415	2,658	
SELECT RED OAKS	16,290	831	--	378	2,124	543	4,222	2,383	2,169	2,415	1,905		
CHESTNUT OAK	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
OTHER WHITE OAKS	125,773	2,676	4,805	9,646	8,903	8,206	10,974	14,504	9,315	36,646	36,646	26,998	
OTHER RED OAKS	722,954	64,419	73,083	94,610	98,191	79,136	68,788	64,160	43,687	95,128	95,128	37,795	
HICKORY	50,442	5,084	6,485	6,452	5,191	5,946	6,160	6,905	3,973	8,770	8,770	1,476	
YELLOW BIRCH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
HARD MAPLE	322,035	42,030	48,568	50,235	45,399	44,475	27,615	23,086	15,827	21,803	21,803	2,997	
SOFT MAPLE	325,099	40,250	52,450	58,316	60,437	62,345	37,508	30,053	30,933	21,341	21,341		
BEECH	385,873	40,449	134,537	179,215	192,348	197,801	163,819	106,345	81,018	36,782	22,393	22,393	
SWEETGUM	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56,782	56,782	1,808	
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	1,161,746	51,502	5,911	7,049	6,624	6,198	8,276	3,723	4,787	1,608	3,950	3,950	
ASH	51,502	5,502	5,245	4,73	389	6,27	--	--	--	663	663	663	
COTTONWOOD	2,405	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BASSWOOD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
YELLOW-POPLAR	129,378	6,453	9,248	10,592	19,357	20,838	17,878	15,981	12,565	13,083	13,083	3,383	
BLACK AND MAGNOLIA	161,924	26,346	29,965	27,740	24,485	21,550	18,700	15,136	6,761	7,622	3,668	3,668	
BLACK CHERRY	8,341	1,500	3,487	2,406	2,406	2,406	3,98	--	--	--	--	--	
BLACK WALNUT	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
SYCAMORE	5,709	296	1,467	1,026	1,129	--	--	--	681	--	--	--	
BLACK LOCUST	35,877	3,370	4,875	5,607	6,310	5,429	3,894	2,919	2,786	687	687		
ELM	24,769	5,311	4,966	3,707	5,500	2,620	1,478	1,478	853	334	334		
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TOTAL HARDWOODS	3,253,092	342,267	431,634	475,844	487,968	427,340	307,367	253,555	163,661	269,223	94,233		
ALL SPECIES	8,358,183	1,161,110	1,470,739	1,458,047	1,322,824	1,029,838	675,555	454,210	281,526	392,409	111,925		

TABLE 16. --VOLUME OF SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES AND DIAMETER CLASS, 1981

SPECIES	ALL CLASSES	DIAMETER CLASS (INCHES AT BREAST HEIGHT)										29.0 AND LARGER		
		9.0-10.9	11.0-12.9	13.0-14.9	15.0-16.9	17.0-18.9	19.0-20.9	21.0-28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9			
THOUSAND BOARD FEET														
-														
SOFTWOOD:														
LONGLEAF PINE	2,116,069	511,346	635,494	550,564	248,356	123,339	37,304	9,666	---	---	---	---		
SLASH PINE	7,292,747	2,126,624	2,001,687	1,462,571	868,924	416,967	243,262	158,785	13,927	---	---	---		
SHORTLEAF PINE	2,231,196	797	855	557	33	43	404	188	207	33	207	36,623		
LOBLOLLY PINE	3,717,941	574,587	648,020	683,376	577,034	494,127	326,127	380,060	11,614	11,614	11,614	---		
POND PINE	562,880	120,403	138,320	109,128	102,161	47,862	323,392	380,060	11,614	11,614	11,614	---		
VIRGINIA PINE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
PITCH PINE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
TABLE MOUNTAIN PINE	47,582	10,105	7,366	17,265	2,759	---	---	---	6,138	3,949	3,949	---		
SPRUCE PINE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
SAND PINE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EASTERN WHITE PINE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EASTERN HEMLOCK	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
SPRUCE AND FIR	489,111	30,734	60,868	50,993	77,715	45,935	54,874	145,299	22,693	22,693	22,693	41,447		
BALD CYPRESS	1,036,935	226,243	272,433	198,503	151,569	50,668	24,703	71,369	41,447	41,447	41,447	41,447		
CEDARS	1,039,329	---	7,437	1,892	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	15,295,790	3,601,839	3,770,730	3,079,837	2,033,453	1,181,302	723,852	786,138	118,639	118,639	118,639	118,639		
HARDWOOD:														
SELECT WHITE OAKS	166,666	---	13,955	18,940	26,479	16,160	26,426	46,109	18,597	18,597	18,597	12,720		
SELECT RED OAKS	79,832	---	7,419	2,097	19,658	11,886	11,703	14,349	14,349	14,349	14,349	12,720		
CHESTNUT OAK	---	---	32,216	34,783	50,824	72,875	49,355	177,566	169,680	169,680	169,680	240,733		
OTHER WHITE OAKS	587,299	---	368,250	343,546	325,599	327,290	235,253	551,515	551,515	551,515	551,515	549,178		
OTHER RED OAKS	2,392,156	---	317,040	311,866	319,096	219,276	20,587	49,735	49,735	49,735	49,735	49,735		
HICKORY	166,178	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
YELLOW BIRCH	---	---	143,353	165,723	114,362	102,799	75,256	111,289	111,289	111,289	111,289	111,289		
HARD MAPLE	729,535	---	214,387	265,879	179,978	157,138	116,998	136,467	136,467	136,467	136,467	16,753		
SOFT MAPLE	557	---	626,055	640,075	468,738	392,380	190,178	320,010	320,010	320,010	320,010	320,010		
BEECH	1,077,358	---	20,414	31,829	15,884	21,895	7,923	20,562	20,562	20,562	20,562	20,562		
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	2,737,979	126,331	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192	2,192		
ASH	125,738	---	500,187	69,556	88,272	86,020	83,582	70,387	70,387	70,387	70,387	70,387		
COTTONWOOD	---	---	78,674	71,939	65,494	32,208	37,005	21,068	21,068	21,068	21,068	21,068		
BASSWOOD	500	---	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276		
YELLOW-POPLAR	315,057	6,814	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276	5,276		
BAY AND MAGNOLIA	---	---	3,628	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
BLACK CHERRY	12,625	---	3,628	---	---	---	3,284	3,389	2,324	2,324	2,324	2,324		
BLACK WALNUT	88,780	37,147	15,642	21,698	20,845	16,414	13,070	13,275	3,478	3,478	3,478	3,478		
SYCAMORE	---	---	15,642	9,395	6,190	6,190	4,130	1,790	1,790	1,790	1,790	1,790		
BLACK LOCUST	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
ELM	88,780	37,147	---	1,639,855	1,726,727	1,395,814	1,253,843	860,935	1,544,745	1,544,745	1,544,745	1,544,745		
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	9,037,839	---	5,410,585	4,806,564	3,429,267	2,435,145	1,584,787	2,330,883	734,559	734,559	734,559	734,559		
TOTAL HARDWOODS	9,037,839	3,601,839	5,410,585	4,806,564	3,429,267	2,435,145	1,584,787	2,330,883	734,559	734,559	734,559	734,559		
ALL SPECIES	24,333,629	3,601,839	5,410,585	4,806,564	3,429,267	2,435,145	1,584,787	2,330,883	734,559	734,559	734,559	734,559		

TABLE 17. --NET ANNUAL GROWTH AND REMOVALS OF GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES, 1980

SPECIES	NET ANNUAL GROWTH	ANNUAL TIMBER REMOVALS
-- THOUSAND CUBIC FEET --		
SOFTWOOD:		
YELLOW PINES	430,108	414,153
EASTERN WHITE PINE	--	--
SPRUCE AND FIR	--	--
CYPRESS	12,424	3,390
OTHER EASTERN SOFTWOODS	39	--
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	442,571	417,543
HARDWOOD:		
SELECT WHITE AND RED OAKS	2,074	2,020
OTHER WHITE AND RED OAKS	37,629	19,269
HICKORY	1,468	1,550
YELLOW BIRCH	--	--
HARD MAPLE	--	--
SWEETGUM	16,080	10,756
ASH, WALNUT, AND BLACK CHERRY	2,231	1,458
YELLOW-POPLAR	8,282	4,208
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	24,654	10,950
BAY AND MAGNOLIA	4,825	1,509
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	15,215	3,942
TOTAL HARDWOODS	112,458	55,662
ALL SPECIES	555,029	473,205

TABLE 18. --NET ANNUAL GROWTH AND REMOVALS OF SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES, 1980

SPECIES	NET ANNUAL GROWTH	ANNUAL TIMBER REMOVALS
-- THOUSAND BOARD FEET --		
SOFTWOOD:		
YELLOW PINES	1,541,810	1,490,124
EASTERN WHITE PINE	--	--
SPRUCE AND FIR	--	--
CYPRESS	50,445	12,470
OTHER EASTERN SOFTWOODS	199	--
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	1,592,454	1,502,594
HARDWOOD:		
SELECT WHITE AND RED OAKS	9,400	8,040
OTHER WHITE AND RED OAKS	137,256	72,433
HICKORY	4,483	6,830
YELLOW BIRCH	--	--
HARD MAPLE	--	--
SWEETGUM	51,022	31,731
ASH, WALNUT, AND BLACK CHERRY	5,298	6,177
YELLOW-POPLAR	37,625	18,484
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	72,774	34,783
BAY AND MAGNOLIA	14,753	4,512
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	38,320	11,793
TOTAL HARDWOODS	370,931	194,783
ALL SPECIES	1,963,385	1,697,377

TABLE 19. --MORTALITY OF GROWING STOCK AND SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES, 1980

SPECIES	GROWING STOCK	SAWTIMBER
	THOUSAND CUBIC FEET	THOUSAND BOARD FEET
SOFTWOOD:		
YELLOW PINES	41,767	80,582
EASTERN WHITE PINE	--	--
SPRUCE AND FIR	--	--
CYPRESS	1,217	2,156
OTHER EASTERN SOFTWOODS	71	378
TOTAL SOFTWOODS	43,055	83,116
HARDWOOD:		
SELECT WHITE AND RED OAKS	523	2,138
OTHER WHITE AND RED OAKS	8,500	38,310
HICKORY	102	530
YELLOW BIRCH	--	--
HARD MAPLE	--	--
SWEETGUM	3,455	13,658
ASH, WALNUT, AND BLACK CHERRY	631	1,749
YELLOW-POPLAR	1,130	5,529
TUPELO AND BLACKGUM	3,574	11,122
BAY AND MAGNOLIA	589	1,157
OTHER EASTERN HARDWOODS	4,609	12,742
TOTAL HARDWOODS	23,113	86,935
ALL SPECIES	66,168	170,051

TABLE 20. --VOLUME OF ALL LIVE TREES AND GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP CLASS AND SPECIES GROUP, 1981

OWNERSHIP CLASS	ALL LIVE TREES				GROWING STOCK			
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD
THOUSAND CUBIC FEET								
NATIONAL FOREST	--	--	--	--	84,301	547,839	1,359,812	16,604
OTHER PUBLIC FOREST INDUSTRY	597,380	361,082	17,646	134,351	433,309	2,501,342	1,302,483	235,947
FARMER	2,595,058	1,307,702	247,100	686,267	390,428	2,348,269	1,286,005	48,910
MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE	3,178,330	1,291,465	49,167	863,998	474,575	2,960,733	1,675,179	177,151
ALL OWNERSHIPS	8,955,146	4,638,664	494,931	2,528,938	1,292,613	8,358,183	4,626,479	478,612
								2,225,780
								1,027,312

TABLE 21. --VOLUME OF SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP CLASS AND SPECIES GROUP, 1981

OWNERSHIP CLASS	SMALL SAWTIMBER ¹				LARGE SAWTIMBER ²			
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	HARDWOOD
THOUSAND BOARD FEET								
NATIONAL FOREST	--	--	--	--	51,793	855,198	555,369	--
OTHER PUBLIC FOREST INDUSTRY	1,123,577	893,008	37,480	141,296	324,430	3,133,948	855,230	366,662
FARMER	3,240,313	1,871,485	404,575	639,823	209,145	891,074	1,330,876	52,948
MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE	4,317,559	3,117,588	89,852	891,074	347,416	2,828,696	1,413,745	251,669
ALL OWNERSHIPS	13,818,988	9,605,195	847,211	2,433,798	932,784	10,514,641	4,155,220	688,164
								3,058,676
								2,612,581

¹ VOLUME OF SAWTIMBER TREES LESS THAN 15.0 INCHES AT D.B.H.² VOLUME OF SAWTIMBER TREES 15.0 INCHES AND LARGER AT D.B.H.

TABLE 22. -NET ANNUAL GROWTH AND REMOVALS OF GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP CLASS AND SPECIES GROUP, 1980

OWNERSHIP CLASS	NET ANNUAL GROWTH						ANNUAL TIMBER REMOVALS						
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFT HARDWOOD	HARD	ALL SPECIES	CUBIC FEET	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFT HARDWOOD	HARD	HARDWOOD
NATIONAL FOREST	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OTHER PUBLIC FOREST INDUSTRY	30,511	24,420	436	3,608	2,047	22,762	18,124	--	--	2,458	2,180	--	--
FOREST INDUSTRY	193,748	154,792	6,291	17,671	14,994	153,281	138,808	2,046	5,233	7,194	--	--	--
FARMER	139,883	101,244	1,012	25,858	11,69	138,039	116,992	318	10,950	9,779	--	--	--
MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE	190,887	149,652	4,724	22,035	14,476	159,123	140,229	1,026	12,867	5,001	5,001	5,001	5,001
ALL OWNERSHIPS	555,029	430,108	12,463	69,172	43,286	473,205	414,153	3,390	31,508	24,154	24,154	24,154	24,154

TABLE 23. -NET ANNUAL GROWTH AND REMOVALS OF SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP CLASS AND SPECIES GROUP, 1980

OWNERSHIP CLASS	NET ANNUAL GROWTH						ANNUAL TIMBER REMOVALS						
	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFT HARDWOOD	HARD	ALL BOARD FEET	ALL SPECIES	PINE	OTHER SOFTWOOD	SOFT HARDWOOD	HARD	HARDWOOD	
NATIONAL FOREST	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OTHER PUBLIC FOREST INDUSTRY	136,786	118,713	1,499	8,403	8,171	80,583	59,709	--	--	7,934	12,940	--	--
FOREST INDUSTRY	539,247	408,195	25,362	54,801	50,889	465,680	8,527	14,455	26,227	--	--	--	--
FARMER	576,234	452,394	14,154	81,863	57,823	442,083	5,697	38,697	32,003	40,540	21,987	21,987	21,987
MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE	711,118	562,508	19,629	69,078	59,903	588,425	522,652	3,246	40,540	21,987	21,987	21,987	21,987
ALL OWNERSHIPS	1,963,385	1,541,810	50,644	214,145	156,786	1,697,377	1,490,124	12,470	101,626	93,157	93,157	93,157	93,157

TABLE 24. -AVERAGE NET VOLUME PER ACRE OF SAWTIMBER, GROWING STOCK, AND OTHER LIVE TIMBER¹ ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY OWNERSHIP GROUP CLASS, MAJOR FOREST TYPE, AND SPECIES GROUP, 1981

FOREST TYPE, SPECIES GROUP, AND CLASS OF MATERIAL		ALL OWNERSHIPS		NATIONAL FOREST		OTHER PUBLIC		FOREST INDUSTRY		FARMER		MISC. PRIVATE		OWNERSHIP CLASS	
		BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET	BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET	BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET	BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET	BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET	BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET	BOARD FEET	CUBIC FEET
PINE TYPES:															
GROWING STOCK:															
SOFTWOOD	2,739	982	--	--	5,454	1,375	1,345	741	3,945	1,199	3,081	1,049			
HARDWOOD	2,140	63	--	--	333	1,121	61	32	1,76	99	1,74	67			
TOTAL	2,879	1,045	--	--	5,787	1,496	1,406	773	4,121	1,298	3,255	1,116			
OTHER TIMBER:															
SOFTWOOD	--	3	--	--	--	--	14	--	3	--	2	--			
HARDWOOD	--	13	--	--	--	--	160	--	8	--	23	--	2	--	12
TOTAL	--	16	--	--	--	--	20	--	11	--	25	--	--		14
OAK-PINE TYPES:															
GROWING STOCK:															
SOFTWOOD	2,396	659	--	--	3,311	812	2,718	795	2,546	659	1,885	546			
HARDWOOD	917	388	--	--	552	235	1,028	378	936	462	901	357			
TOTAL	3,313	1,047	--	--	3,863	1,047	3,746	1,173	3,482	1,121	2,786	903			
OTHER TIMBER:															
SOFTWOOD	--	5	--	--	--	--	13	--	8	--	--	--			
HARDWOOD	--	78	--	--	--	--	160	--	36	--	98	--	6	--	72
TOTAL	--	83	--	--	--	--	173	--	44	--	98	--	--		78
UPLAND HARDWOOD TYPES:															
GROWING STOCK:															
SOFTWOOD	503	116	--	--	1,292	65	836	168	413	110	414	97			
HARDWOOD	2,200	693	--	--	1,055	288	3,781	1,066	1,450	588	2,101	610			
TOTAL	2,703	809	--	--	1,347	353	4,617	1,234	1,863	698	2,515	707			
OTHER TIMBER:															
SOFTWOOD	--	2	--	--	--	--	450	--	111	--	97	--	2	--	129
HARDWOOD	--	123	--	--	--	--	450	--	111	--	99	--	131	--	
TOTAL	--	125	--	--	--	--	450	--	111	--	99	--	--		
BOTTOMLAND HARDWOOD TYPES:															
GROWING STOCK:															
SOFTWOOD	1,224	324	--	--	671	155	1,525	416	902	211	1,266	348			
HARDWOOD	3,779	1,345	--	--	4,491	1,617	3,770	1,277	3,987	1,470	3,536	1,277			
TOTAL	5,003	1,669	--	--	5,162	1,772	5,295	1,693	4,889	1,768	4,802	1,625			
OTHER TIMBER:															
SOFTWOOD	--	8	--	--	--	--	337	--	19	--	1	--	4	--	236
HARDWOOD	--	225	--	--	--	--	225	--	225	--	190	--	2	--	236
TOTAL	--	233	--	--	--	--	339	--	244	--	191	--	--		
ALL TYPES:															
GROWING STOCK:															
SOFTWOOD	2,135	712	--	--	3,914	980	1,446	636	2,515	731	2,249	732			
HARDWOOD	1,261	454	--	--	1,240	446	1,189	398	1,391	552	1,240	438			
TOTAL	3,396	1,166	--	--	5,154	1,426	2,635	1,034	3,906	1,283	3,489	1,170			
OTHER TIMBER:															
SOFTWOOD	--	4	--	--	--	--	123	--	65	--	84	--	3	--	83
HARDWOOD	--	79	--	--	--	--	129	--	72	--	85	--	86	--	
TOTAL	--	83	--	--	--	--	129	--	72	--	85	--	86	--	
ALL TIMBER	3,396	1,249	--	--	5,154	1,555	2,635	1,106	3,906	1,368	3,489	1,256			

^ ROUGH AND ROTTEN TREES.

TABLE 25. --LAND AREA, BY CLASS, MAJOR FOREST TYPE, AND SURVEY COMPLETION DATE, 1960, 1971, AND 1981

LAND USE CLASS	SURVEY COMPLETION DATE			CHANGE 1971-1981	
	1960	1971	1981		
- - - - - ACRES - - - - -					
FOREST LAND:					
COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND:					
PINE AND OAK-PINE TYPES	5,702,300	5,155,202	4,793,359	-361,843	
HARDWOOD TYPES	2,242,700	2,273,803	2,371,557	+97,754	
TOTAL	7,945,000	7,429,005	7,164,916	-264,089	
NONCOMMERCIAL FOREST LAND:					
PRODUCTIVE-RESERVED	600	335,800	383,928	+48,128	
UNPRODUCTIVE	22,400	22,766	18,161	-4,605	
TOTAL	23,000	358,566	402,089	+43,523	
NONFOREST LAND:					
CROPLAND	1,603,500	1,613,848	1,759,674	+145,826	
PASTURE AND RANGE	322,100	341,806	307,170	-34,636	
OTHER	725,400	835,260	944,636	+109,376	
TOTAL	2,651,000	2,790,914	3,011,480	+220,566	
ALL LAND'	10,619,000	10,578,485	10,578,485	--	

¹ EXCLUDES ALL WATER AREAS.

TABLE 26. --VOLUME¹ OF SAWTIMBER, GROWING STOCK, AND ALL LIVE TIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY SPECIES GROUP, DIAMETER CLASS, AND SURVEY COMPLETION DATE

SPECIES GROUP	YEAR	ALL CLASSES	DIAMETER CLASS (INCHES AT BREAST HEIGHT)												
			5.0-6.9	7.0-8.9	8.0-10.9	9.0-12.9	10.0-14.9	11.0-14.9	12.0-16.9	13.0-16.9	14.0-18.9	15.0-18.9	16.0-18.9	17.0-18.9	18.0-20.9
<i>SAWTIMBER / IN THOUSAND BOARD FEET /</i>															
SOFTWOOD	1960	13,533,578	--	--	3,783,823	3,941,602	2,677,011	1,504,890	725,172	425,878	475,202				
	1971	14,036,576	--	--	3,537,100	3,836,794	2,957,420	1,768,818	879,853	473,863	586,528				
	1981	15,295,790	--	--	3,601,839	3,770,730	3,079,837	2,033,453	1,181,302	723,852	904,777				
HARDWOOD	1960	6,016,582	--	--	--	1,209,100	1,297,201	1,007,884	757,485	523,696	1,221,216				
	1971	7,327,702	--	--	--	1,383,028	1,514,397	1,187,422	919,473	651,493	1,671,889				
	1981	9,037,839	--	--	--	1,639,855	1,726,727	1,395,814	1,253,843	860,935	2,160,665				
<i>GROWING STOCK / IN THOUSAND CUBIC FEET /</i>															
SOFTWOOD	1960	4,403,343	554,051	882,142	1,031,858	872,615	523,672	272,477	123,182	69,350	73,996				
	1971	4,655,526	708,866	916,550	964,856	849,412	578,264	320,457	149,457	76,545	91,331				
	1981	5,105,091	818,843	1,039,105	982,203	834,856	602,498	368,188	200,655	117,865	140,878				
HARDWOOD	1960	2,369,778	274,958	372,557	361,394	359,744	321,010	221,952	153,182	99,562	205,419				
	1971	2,755,190	337,142	391,412	427,872	411,493	374,758	261,489	185,940	123,858	281,226				
	1981	3,253,092	342,267	431,634	475,844	487,968	427,340	307,367	253,555	163,661	363,456				
<i>ALL LIVE TIMBER / IN THOUSAND CUBIC FEET /</i>															
SOFTWOOD	1960	4,425,450	559,646	884,356	1,037,543	875,766	523,863	273,005	123,305	69,964	78,002				
	1971	4,679,945	716,027	918,845	969,887	852,471	578,734	320,896	149,632	77,215	96,238				
	1981	5,133,595	825,093	1,043,014	987,474	838,066	602,864	368,918	200,895	118,855	148,415				
HARDWOOD	1960	2,785,631	350,745	450,346	434,378	406,026	358,085	248,827	171,470	114,466	251,288				
	1971	3,236,630	379,043	473,143	514,276	464,421	418,042	293,176	208,166	142,420	343,943				
	1981	3,821,551	438,353	522,442	571,773	551,014	476,745	344,554	283,841	188,228	444,601				

¹ TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR VALID COMPARISONS, ADJUSTMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO ALLOW FOR DIFFERENCES IN VOLUME TABLES AND SAWTIMBER SPECIFICATIONS USED IN PREVIOUS SURVEYS.

Sheffield, Raymond M.
Forest statistics for Southeast Georgia, 1981. Resour. Bull. SE-63. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southeastern Forest Experiment Station; 1981. 30 p.

Since the fourth inventory of the forest resources of Southeast Georgia in 1971, the area of commercial forest land has declined by 264,000 acres, or by 4 percent. Commercial forests now occupy 7.2 million acres, or 67 percent of the land in these 35 counties. About 40 percent of the commercial forest land is under forest industry control, either by fee-simple ownership or long-term lease agreements. The inventory of softwood growing stock has increased by nearly 10 percent since 1971, while the inventory of hardwood growing stock has increased by 18 percent. Loblolly pine and slash pine accounted for 84 percent of the softwood-volume gain. Net annual growth of growing stock totaled 555 million cubic feet, 17 percent more than annual timber removals. Yellow pine removals exceeded yellow pine growth by more than 16 percent on farm ownerships.

KEYWORDS: Forest trends, commercial forest land, forest ownership, timber volume, timber growth, timber removals.

Sheffield, Raymond M.
Forest statistics for Southeast Georgia, 1981. Resour. Bull. SE-63. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southeastern Forest Experiment Station; 1981. 30 p.

Since the fourth inventory of the forest resources of Southeast Georgia in 1971, the area of commercial forest land has declined by 264,000 acres, or by 4 percent. Commercial forests now occupy 7.2 million acres, or 67 percent of the land in these 35 counties. About 40 percent of the commercial forest land is under forest industry control, either by fee-simple ownership or long-term lease agreements. The inventory of softwood growing stock has increased by nearly 10 percent since 1971, while the inventory of hardwood growing stock has increased by 18 percent. Loblolly pine and slash pine accounted for 84 percent of the softwood-volume gain. Net annual growth of growing stock totaled 555 million cubic feet, 17 percent more than annual timber removals. Yellow pine removals exceeded yellow pine growth by more than 16 percent on farm ownerships.

KEYWORDS: Forest trends, commercial forest land, forest ownership, timber volume, timber growth, timber removals.



The Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, is dedicated to the principle of multiple use management of the Nation's forest resources for sustained yields of wood, water, forage, wildlife, and recreation. Through forestry research, cooperation with the States and private forest owners, and management of the National Forests and National Grasslands, it strives—as directed by Congress—to provide increasingly greater service to a growing Nation.

USDA policy does not permit discrimination because of race, color, national origin, sex or religion. Any person who believes he or she has been discriminated against in any USDA-related activity should write immediately to the Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250.